

Writing a Two-Column Proof  
Proof Practice Worksheet #3

Name Key  
Date 10/12 Hour \_\_\_\_\_

Fill in the missing statement and/or reason for each two-column proof. Study **WHAT IS GIVEN** and **WHY**. Mark all given information on the diagram. Remembr to start each proof with the **GIVEN** information and end with the **PROVE** statement.

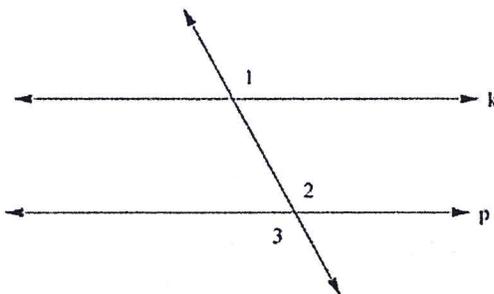
1)

**Given :**

- line  $k \parallel$  line  $p$

**Prove :**

$m\angle 1 = m\angle 3$



**Statements**

- 1)  $k \parallel p$
- 2)  $m\angle 2 = m\angle 3$
- 3)  $m\angle 1 = m\angle 2$
- 4)  $m\angle 1 = m\angle 3$

**Reasons**

- 1) Given
- 2) Vertical Angles Theorem
- 3) Corresponding  $\angle$ 's are  $\cong$
- 4) Substitution

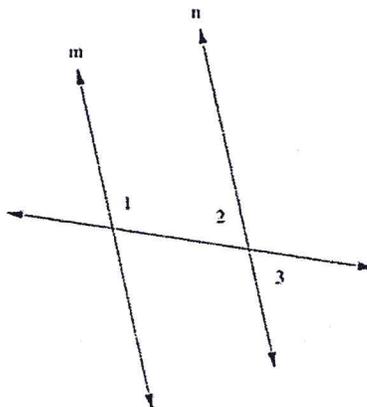
2)

**Given :**

- $\angle 1$  and  $\angle 3$  are supplementary

**Prove :**

line  $m \parallel$  line  $n$



**Statements**

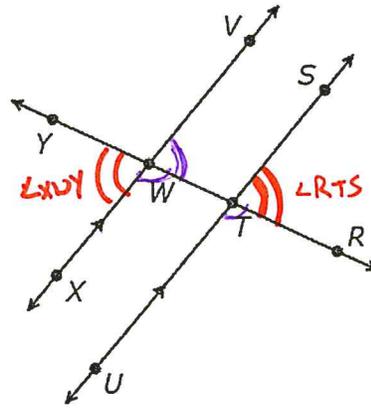
- 1)  $\angle 1 + \angle 3$  are supplementary
- 2)  $m\angle 1 + m\angle 3 = 180^\circ$
- 3)  $m\angle 2 = m\angle 3$
- 4)  $m\angle 1 + m\angle 2 = 180^\circ$   
 $\angle 1$  and  $\angle 2$  are
- 5) supplementary :
- 6)  $m \parallel n$

**Reasons**

- 1) Given
- 2) Definition of Supplementary
- 3) Vertical  $\angle$ 's Thm.
- 4) ~~Substitution~~ Substitution
- 5) Def. of Supplementary
- 6) Same side Int.  $\angle$ 's ~~are~~  $\cong$  ~~supp.~~ <sup>Supp.</sup> so lines are parallel.

3)

Given:  $\overleftrightarrow{SU} \parallel \overleftrightarrow{VX}$   
 Prove:  $\angle RTS \cong \angle XWY$



Statements

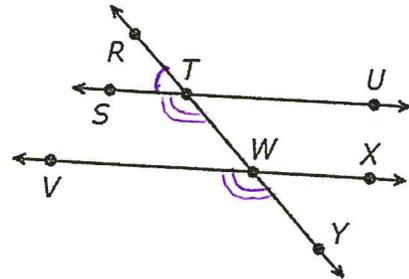
- 1)  $\overleftrightarrow{SU} \parallel \overleftrightarrow{VX}$
- 2) ~~Corresponding Angles Postulate~~  $\angle RTS \cong \angle TWV$
- 3)  $\angle TWV \cong \angle XWY$
- 4)  $\angle RTS \cong \angle XWY$

Reasons

- 1) Given
- 2) Corresponding Angles Postulate
- 3) Vert.  $\angle$ 's thm.
- 4) Substitution

4)

Given:  $\angle RTS$  and  $\angle VWY$  are supplementary  
 Prove:  $\overleftrightarrow{SU} \parallel \overleftrightarrow{VX}$



Statements

- 1)  $\angle RTS$  +  $\angle VWY$  are Supp.
- 2)  $m\angle RTS + m\angle VWY = 180^\circ$
- 3)  $m\angle RTS + m\angle STW = 180^\circ$
- 4)  $m\angle RTS + m\angle VWY = m\angle RTS + m\angle STW$
- 5)  $m\angle VWY = m\angle STW$
- 6)  $\overleftrightarrow{SU} \parallel \overleftrightarrow{VX}$

Reasons

- 1) Given
- 2) Definition of supplementary angles
- 3) Linear Pair
- 4) Substitution
- 5) Subtraction Property of Equality
- 6) Corresponding  $\angle$ 's are congruent.