Institution of Slavery Notes

Lesson Objectives

Content:

I can **understand** the effects of the institution of slavery in the US **by interpreting** primary sources.

Language:

I can write my understanding the effects of institution of slavery in the US using the sentence stem:

Slavery in the US was ...

Maturity Warning:

We are going to be talking about very serious topics today.

You need to be acting like the 9th graders you are about to be.

Cornell Notes: Slavery in the 1800s

- 1. **EQ:** What was slavery like in America in the 1800s?
- 2. Notes: Summarize slides, answer questions... use headings!
- 3. **Reflect:** Annotate! T2T! Make it pop!
- 4. Question: At least THREE quiz questions
- 5. **Summary:** Answer the EQ in 2-3 sentences.

Slavery in the US was...



before ANTEBELLUM war

What is the Antebellum Era?

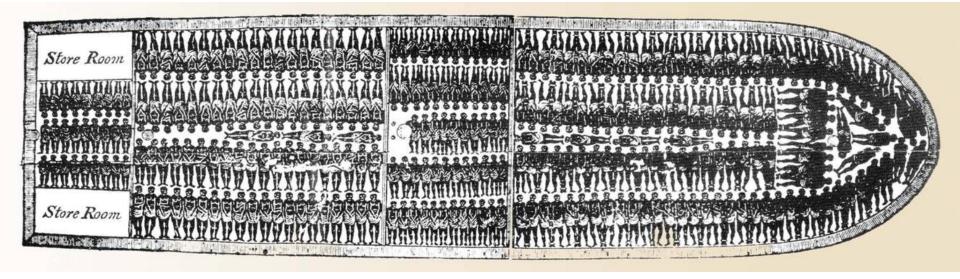
Definition: The word "antebellum" means "<u>before the war</u>," but it refers specifically to the period in US history before the Civil War and after the War of 1812, the years 1815-1861.

- → Latin: "ante" meaning before and "bellum" meaning war
- The time when the US begins to <u>divide</u> into the <u>North</u> and the <u>South</u>
- → Biggest conflict: <u>SLAVERY</u>

What is Slavery?

- The process of one <u>human</u> being "<u>owning</u>" <u>another</u> human being
- Has been around for thousands of years
- Became very popular in the <u>southern</u> United States during the <u>1700</u>-1800's to <u>grow cotton</u>
- Caused most of the <u>problems</u> Americans were arguing about during 1800's

What is this a picture of?

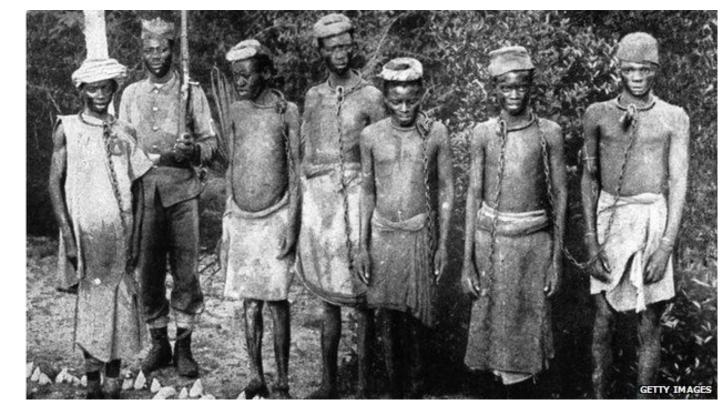


- 1. What is this a picture of?
- 2. How does it make you feel?

Triangle Trade

- 1. What is this a picture of?
- 2. How does it make you feel?

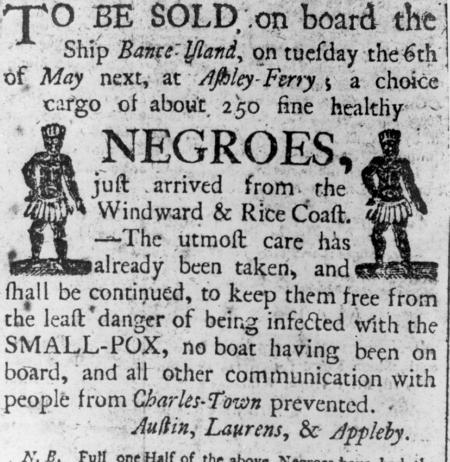




- 1. What is this a picture of?
- 2. How does it make you feel?

In your notes:

- 1. What is this a picture of?
- 2. How does it make you feel?



N. B. Full one Half of the above Negroes have had the SMALL-POX in their own Country.

In your notes:

- 1. What is this a picture of?
- 2. How does it make you feel?

CAUTION!!

COLORED PEOPLE

OF BOSTON, ONE & ALL,

You are hereby respectfully CAUTIONED and advised, to avoid conversing with the

Watchmen and Police Officers of Boston,

For since the recent ORDER OF THE MAYOR & ALDERMEN, they are empowered to act as

KIDNAPPERS

Slave Catchers,

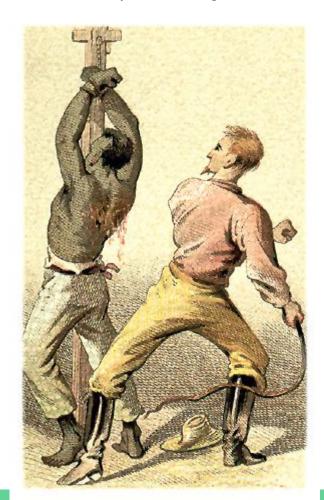
And they have already been actually employed in KIDNAPPING, CATCHING, AND KEEPING SLAVES. Therefore, if you value your LIBERTY, and the Welfare of the Fugitives among you, Shun them in every possible manner, as so many HOUNDS on the track of the most unfortunate of your race.

Keep a Sharp Look Out for KIDNAPPERS, and have TOP EYE open.

APRIL 24, 1851.

- 1. What is this a picture of?
- 2. How does it make you feel?



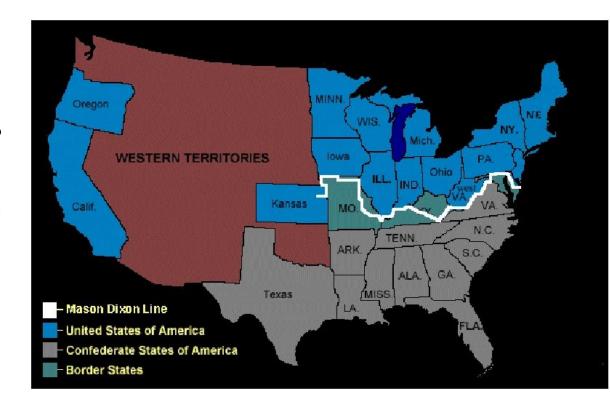




- 1. What are these pictures of?
- 2. How do they make you feel?

STATE	TOTAL POPULATION	TOTAL NO. OF SLAVES	NO. OF FAMILIES	TOTAL FREE POPULATION	TOTAL NO. OF SLAVEHOLDERS	PERCENT OF FAMILIES OWNING SLAVES	SLAVES AS PERCENT OF POPULATION
ALABAMA	964,201	435,080	96,603	529,121	33,730	35%	45%
ARKANSAS	435,450	111,115	57,244	324,335	11,481	20%	26%
CALIFORNIA	379,985	0	98,767	379,994	0	0%	0%
CONNECTICU T	460,138	0	94,831	460,147	0	0%	0%
DELAWARE	112,216	1,798	18,966	110,418	587	3%	2%
FLORIDA	140,424	61,745	15,090	78,679	5,152	34%	44%
GEORGIA	1,057,286	462,198	109,919	595,088	41,084	37%	44%
KENTUCKY	1,155,684	225,483	166,321	930,201	38,645	23%	20%
LOUISIANA	708,002	331,726	74,725	376,276	22,033	29%	47%
MARYLAND	687,049	87,189	110,278	599,860	13,783	12%	13%
MISSISSIPPI	791,305	436,631	63,015	354,674	30,943	49%	55%
MISSOURI	1,182,012	114,931	192,073	1,067,081	24,320	13%	10%
NORTH CAROLINA	992,622	331,059	125,090	661,563	34,658	28%	33%
SOUTH CAROLINA	703,708	402,406	58,642	301,302	26,701	46%	57%
TENNESSEE	1,109,801	275,719	149,335	834,082	36,844	25%	25%
TEXAS	604,215	182,566	76,781	421,649	21,878	28%	30%
VIRGINIA	1,596,318	490,865	201,523	1,105,453	52,128	26%	31%

- 1. What is this a picture of?
- 2. Why was slavery such an important issue in the 1800's?



Cornell Notes: Slavery in the 1800s

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Slavery in the US was...



Exit Ticket 5/9

Discuss with a partner:

- a. How do you feel after these notes?
- b. What do you think this means about America past and present?
- c. Make a prediction about what will happen next in US History.