3/19 Quick Write

What is an <u>embargo</u>? How does an embargo relate to Thomas Jefferson?

An <u>embargo</u> is... An embargo relates to Thomas Jefferson because...

Lesson Objectives

Content:

I can **understand** the way the early US established itself in the world **by explaining the causes** of the War of 1812 in a Circle Map.

Language:

I can write my understanding of the way the early US established itself in the world using the sentence stem:

The War of 1812 [was/was not] inevitable because ...

Lewis and Clark Flow Map / Timeline

You will be creating an annotated timeline about the Lewis and Clark Expedition

Put these events on your timeline: |



- Title, Date, 1-2 sentence summary
- Picture and Color
- Summary of entire flow map (on back)
 - One positive way Lewis and Clark established the US's place in the world was ... because ...
 - One negative effect of Lewis and Clark's Expedition may be ... because ...

Use these events:

- Louisiana Purchase (1803)
- Planning the Expedition (1803)
- Across the Plains (1804-1805)
- Over the Rockies (1805)
- To the Pacific (1805)

Flow Map is due AT THE END OF CLASS. This is a <u>summative</u> assignment. Show me what you've LEARNED.

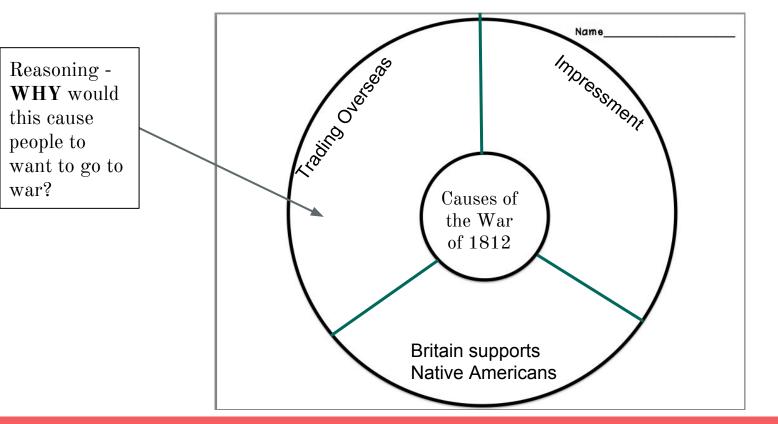
Setting the Scene:

It's been over thirty years since we declared independence from Great Britain...

- Why would the US want to go to war with Great Britain again?
- Why would Great Britain want to go to war with the US again?
- Is war a good idea for the US at this time in history?

The US would go to war with Great Britain because ...

Circle Map: Causes of the War of 1812



...

Reasons to go to war...

- 1. Britain supplied Native Americans with weapons
- 2. Britain blocked America from trade with other countries (so they couldn't trade with France)
- 3. Britain "impressed" American sailors



Life After the Purchase



Thinking Question

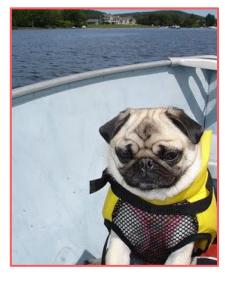


How do you think we get pineapples and bananas in Michigan when it is **WAY** too cold and snowy the majority of the year?



Threats from Overseas

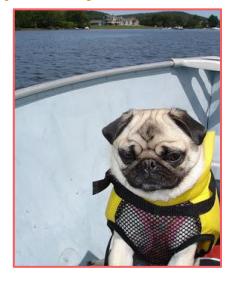
- America made money off of traded goods
- 1803: Britain & France at war → America benefited because we got to trade even more
- France and Britain seized American ships
 - Interfere with trade



...

Threat of Impressment

- The British Navy used the policy of impressment to build their Navy
 - Claimed that Americans are still British citizens
 - British citizens must serve in military
- Americans MAD



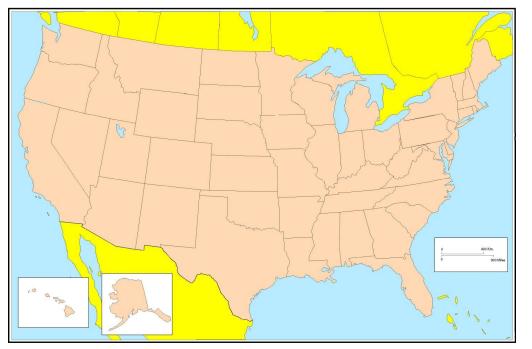
Jefferson Responds

- Jefferson put an embargo on Europe
- Hurt Europe, also hurt US → smuggling was a result
- Eventually, Jefferson lifted most of the embargo
 - But Britain & France still cut off



Who Was Here First?

UNITED STATES







Who Was Here First?

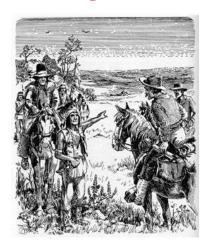




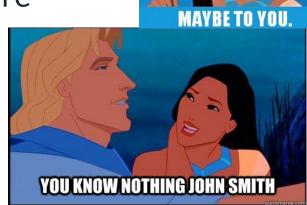
Native Americans

- As a result of the L.P and L&C Expeditions 900,000 settlers moved west → N.A were frustrated!

- Fights constantly broke out







'NEW WORLD'?



Think:

Why do you think the settlers thought they had a right to the Native American land?

What would you have done if you lived during the time?



Natives Fight Back

- Tecumseh & his brother Tenskwatawa said the settler's customs were corrupt, should be avoided
- Tecumseh organized a confederation (alliance) of Indian Nations
- Britain supplied the Natives with weapons →
 U.S. continued trade with France in response

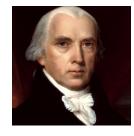




The Forgotten War: The War of 1812



A Call for War!



- The new President James Madison did not want war
- War Hawks (people from the South and West) called for war → they had strong sense of nationalism
- War Hawks felt Britain was treating them like a British colony

But Why?

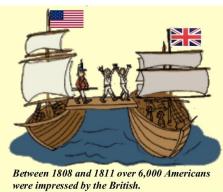
Why did War Hawks want war?





CONGRESS DECLARES WAR

- Britain continued to impress American people
- Britain blockaded some American ports
- People who disagreed with war:
 - Said we could not afford the taxes that pay for it
 - Feared Britain would attack New England
- Congress voted to declare war after President Madison's request Declaration of War.



Summary:

The War of 1812 [was/was not] inevitable because ...

