

Chapter 7

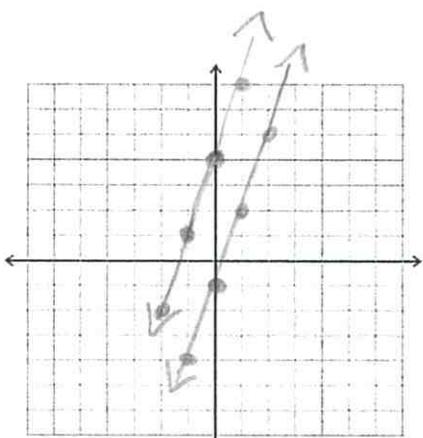
PART 1

For #1-3, graph each system of equations. Tell whether the system has no solution, one solution, or infinitely many solutions.

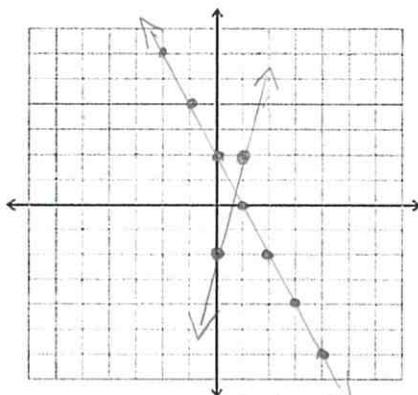
1. $y = 3x - 1$
 $y = 3x + 4$

2. $y = 4x - 2$
 $y = -2x + 2$

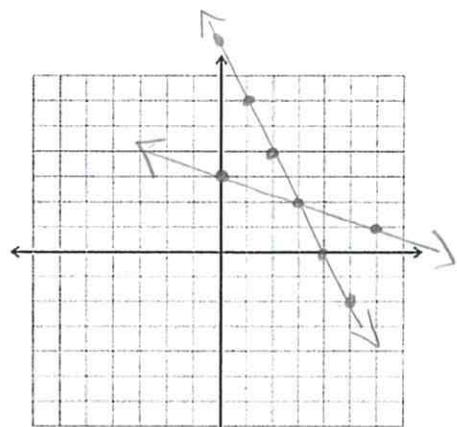
3. $x + 3y = 9$
 $2x + y = 8$



NO Solution



One Solution



One Solution

4. The length of a rectangle is 2 in more than four times the width. If the perimeter of the rectangle is 64 in, what are its dimensions?

$w = 6 \text{ in}$

$L = 26 \text{ in}$

Solve each system of equations by substitution.

5. $y = x + 3$
 $y = 3x + 1$

(1, 4)

6. $x + 2y = -1$
 $y = 3x - 11$

(3, -2)

7. $y = x - 7$
 $2x + y = 8$

(5, -2)

Chapter 7 (cont.)

Solve this system of equations by elimination.

$$8. \quad 3x - 2y = -8$$

$$2x + 2y = -2$$

$$(-2, 1)$$

$$9. \quad 3x + y = 20$$

$$x + y = 12$$

$$(4, 8)$$

$$10. \quad x + 8y = 28$$

$$-3x + 5y = 3$$

$$(4, 3)$$

11. Write an equation of a line with slope 2 and passes through the point (-4, -3).

$$y + 3 = 2(x + 4)$$

12. Ashlyn runs at an average rate of 4 miles per hour. She walks at a rate of 2 miles per hour. Write an equation in standard form to relate the times she could spend walking and running to travel a distance of 12 miles. Let x represent the time spent running and let y represent the time spent walking.

$$4x + 2y = 12$$

13. Identify the slope and a point from the given equation. $y - 3 = 4(x + 6)$

$$m = 4$$

$$\text{Point} = (-6, 3)$$

14. Find the x and y intercepts $-3x + 2y = 6$.

$$\begin{aligned} x\text{-intercept: } & -2 \\ y\text{-intercept: } & 3 \end{aligned}$$

15. Find the slope and y -intercept of the equation: $y + -2x = -8$

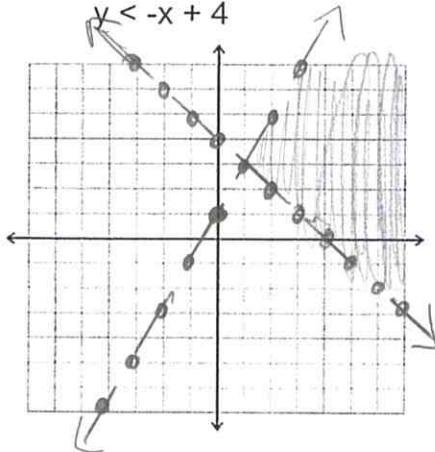
$$\begin{aligned} m &= 2 \\ b &= -8 \end{aligned}$$

Chapter 7 (cont.)

16. Graph the following systems of inequalities and show the viable solution region.

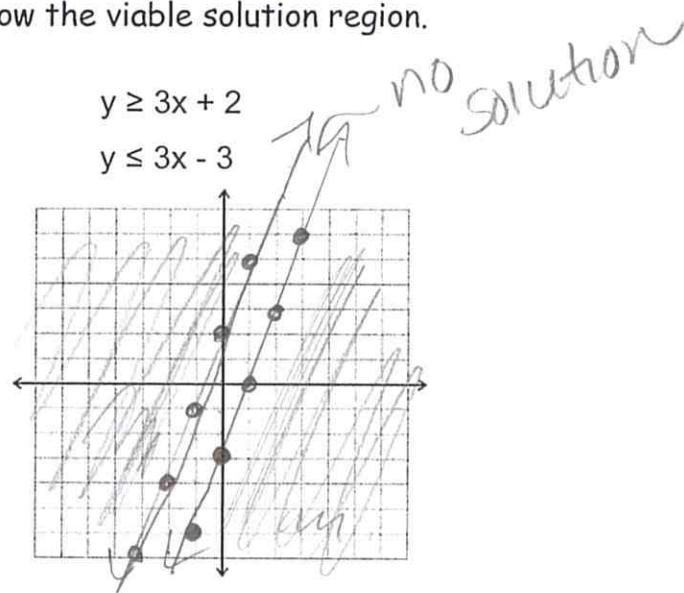
$$y > 2x + 1$$

$$y < -x + 4$$



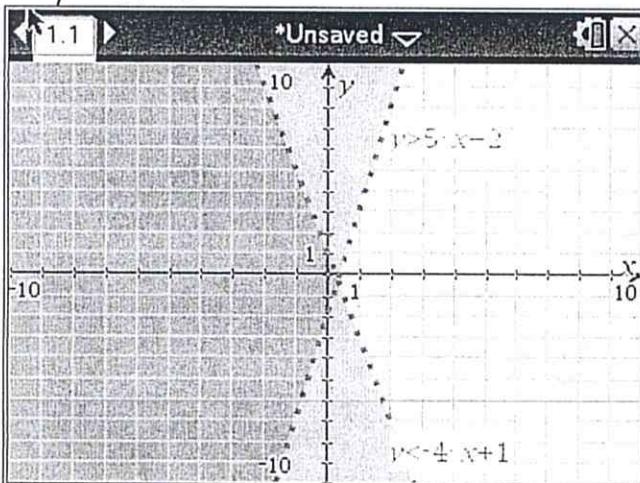
$$y \geq 3x + 2$$

$$y \leq 3x - 3$$



$$y > 5x - 2$$

$$y < -4x + 1$$



A. Choose all of the ordered pairs that are solutions for the system (if any).

$$(0, 4)$$

$$(0, -5)$$

$$(-3, -3)$$

$$(0, 2)$$

$$(1, 3)$$

B. Write 5 additional solutions to the system of linear inequalities.

PICK 5 ordered pairs in
the dark grey area.

Semester 2 Final Exam Review - PART 2

Chapter 8

Simplify each expression.

18. $3^{-2} = \frac{1}{9}$

19. $\frac{7}{a^{-3}b^2} = \frac{7a^3}{b^2}$

20. $-4x^2 \cdot 5x^3 = -20x^5$

21. $\frac{5x}{10x^3} = \frac{1}{2x^2}$

22. $(2rs^4)^3(rs)^5$

$$8r^8s^{17}$$

23. $(3m^6)(m^2)(4k^0)$

$$12m^8$$

24. $(4b^3)^2$

$$16b^6$$

25. $\left(\frac{-3a^4b^{-3}c^2}{-2a^{-8}b^9c^{-3}} \right)^0 = 1$

26.
$$\frac{-2x^5y^{-3}}{z^{-2}} = \frac{-2x^5z^2}{y^3}$$

27. $-3d^{-4} \cdot 5d^9 = -15d^5$

28.
$$\left(\dots \right)^0 = 1$$

29. $(t^{-2})^6 = t^{12}$

30. $\frac{x^8}{x^{-7}} = x^{15}$

31. $a(a^4b^{-2})^3 = \frac{a^{13}}{b^4}$

32. $\frac{x^{14}}{x^7} = x^7$

33. $\frac{x^{15}}{x^{-4}} = x^{19}$

34. Evaluate $\frac{x^{-3}}{y^{-2}}$ if $x = 3, y = -2$

$$\frac{4}{27}$$

35. Evaluate $4x^2y^{-3}$ for $x = -2$ and $y = 3$

$$\frac{16}{27}$$

Chapter 9

Simplify each expression. Combine like terms. Remember to write your answer in standard form.

36. $(4x^2 - 5x) - (2x^2 - 3x + 3)$

$$2x^2 - 2x - 3$$

38. $(n^4 + 2n - 1) + (5n - n^4 - 4)$

$$7n - 5$$

40. $(-7x - 5x^3 + 5) - (-7x^3 - 5 - 9x)$

$$2x^3 + 2x + 10$$

37. $9 + 11x^2 + 3x + 5x^2$

$$16x^2 + 3x + 9$$

39. $(6 - 3x^2) + (x^3 - x + 5)$

$$x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 11$$

41. $(5x^2 - 10x + 3) + (6x^2 + 4x + 3)$

$$11x^2 - 6x + 6$$

Simplify each expression.

42. $-2n(n^2 - 3n + 4)$

$$-2n^3 + 6n^2 - 8n$$

43. $5k^2(3k^2 + 4k - 2)$

$$15k^4 + 20k^3 - 10k^2$$

44. Factor the polynomial $6x^3 + 3x^2 + 9x$. (Divide out the G.C.F.)

Simplify. Use distributive property/FOIL method.

45. $(4x + 3)(2x + 1)$

$$8x^2 + 10x + 3$$

46. $(4h - 5)(5h - 6)$

$$20h^2 - 49h + 30$$

47. $(3x - 7)(3x + 3)$

$$9x^2 - 12x - 21$$

48. $(3x + 4)^2$

$$9x^2 + 24x + 16$$

49. $(3m^2 - 4)(3m^2 + 4)$

$$9m^4 - 16$$

50. $(2n^2 + 4)(3n + 2)$

$$6n^3 + 4n^2 + 12n + 8$$

Chapter 9 continued

Factor each expression. Use the factor box and fraction method.
Check for a G.C.F. first!

$$51. x^2 + 14x + 13 \\ (x+1)(x+13)$$

$$52. x^2 - 12x + 36 \\ (x-6)^2$$

$$53. 2x^2 - 2x - 112 \\ 2(x-8)(x+7)$$

$$54. 12x^2 + 4x - 1 \\ (2x+1)(6x-1)$$

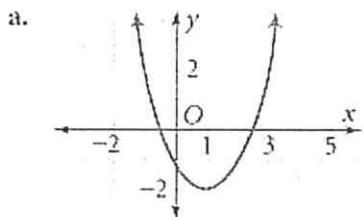
$$55. 3x^2 - 21x + 30 \\ 3(x-2)(x-5)$$

$$56. x^2 - 144 \\ (x+12)(x-12)$$

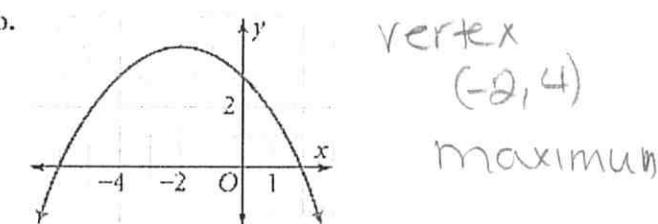
Semester 2 Final Exam Review - PART 3

Chapter 10

57. Identify the vertex of each graph and tell whether it is a minimum or a maximum.



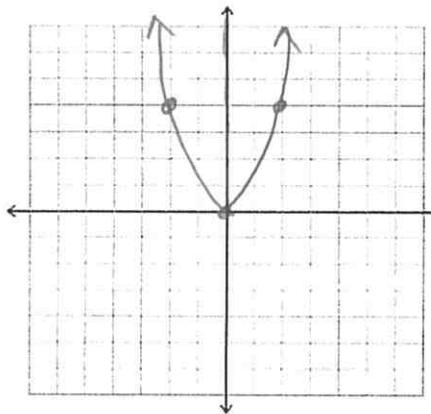
vertex
(1, -2)
minimum



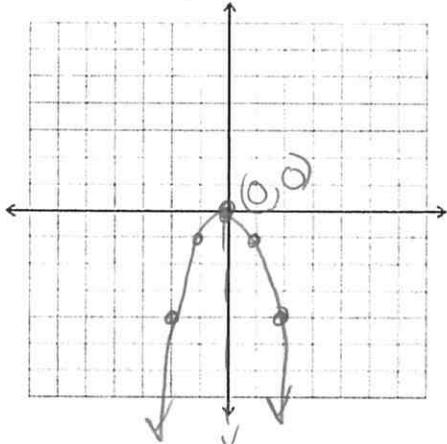
vertex
(-2, 4)
maximum

Graph each equation. Label the vertex and the axis of symmetry.

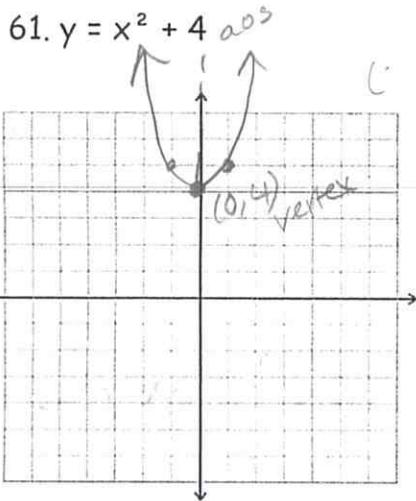
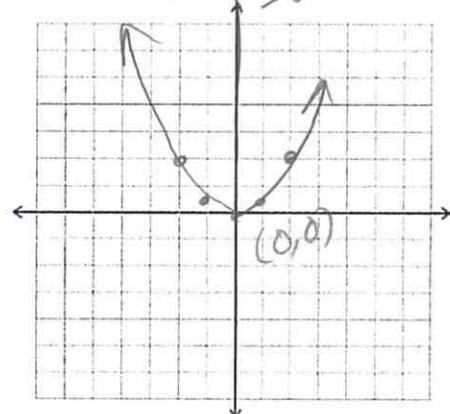
58. $y = x^2$ *aos*
(0, 0) vertex



59. $y = -x^2$



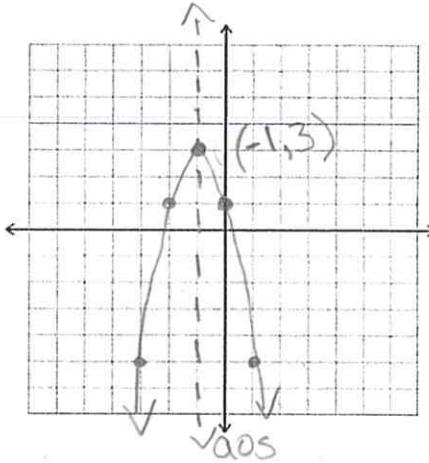
60. $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2$ *aos*



61. $y = x^2 + 4$ *aos*

(0, 4) vertex

62. $y = -2x^2 - 4x + 1$



63. Find the equation of the axis of symmetry and the coordinates of the vertex of the graph of the function $y = 2x^2 + 8x - 1$.

aos $x = -2$

vertex $(-2, -9)$

64. A ball is thrown into the air with an upward velocity of 48 ft/s. Its height h in feet after t seconds is given by the function $h = -16t^2 + 48t + 4$. What does the 4 represent in this function?

The ball was thrown from a height of 4 feet.

Chapter 10 continued

Solve each quadratic equation using square roots.

$$65. k^2 = 16$$

$$k = \pm 4$$

$$66. 4x^2 + 6 = 10$$

$$x = \pm 1$$

$$67. x^2 + 15 = 9$$

no solution

Solve each quadratic equation using the Zero-Product Property.

$$68. (x - 5)(x + 3) = 0$$

$$x = 5 \text{ or } x = -3$$

$$69. (2x + 3)(4x - 5) = 0$$

$$x = -\frac{3}{2} \text{ or } x = \frac{5}{4}$$

Solve each quadratic equation by factoring. (Check for a G.C.F. first.)

$$70. z^2 + 6z - 27 = 0$$

$$x = -9 \text{ or } x = 3$$

$$71. 3x^2 + 3x - 6 = 0$$

$$x = 1 \text{ or } x = -2$$

$$72. c^2 - 3c = 0$$

$$x = 3 \text{ or } x = 0$$

Solve each quadratic equation using the quadratic formula.

$$73. -x^2 - 12x = 20$$

$$x = 2 \text{ or } x = 10$$

$$74. x^2 - 6x = 7$$

$$x = 7 \text{ or } x = -1$$

$$75. 2x^2 - 7x - 13 = 0$$

$$x = 4.84 \text{ or } x = -1.34$$

$$76. \text{ Write the equation in standard form: } f(x) = 2(x - 3)^2 - 2$$

$$f(x) = 2x^2 - 12x + 14$$

$$77. \text{ Identify the vertex of the following equation: } f(x) = -2(x + 5)^2 - 6$$

$$\text{Vertex: } (-5, -6)$$