- **9.** When blueberry juice is mixed with a solution of baking soda, it turns a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ color.
- **10.** The \_\_\_\_\_\_ that form when a solution containing dissolved baking soda and lemon juice are mixed indicates that a chemical change has taken place.
- 11. When you light a match, it gives off \_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ and

## **What Are Some Familiar Chemical Changes?**

- **12.** As a cake bakes, a chemical reaction turns the baking soda into sodium carbonate, steam, and \_\_\_\_\_\_ gas, causing the cake to rise.
- 13. The chemical reaction involving baking soda is triggered by
- **14.** The silver sulfide forms when silver reacts with sulfur or \_\_\_\_\_\_ in foods or the air.
- 15. Iron oxide is commonly known as \_\_\_\_\_\_.

## Which Are Easier to Reverse—Chemical or Physical Changes?

- **16.** Physical changes can sometimes be easily \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 17. In general chemical changes are \_\_\_\_\_\_ to reverse.