

Directed Reading A *continued*

- _____ 14. When the roof over a magma chamber collapses, it forms a
 a. vent.
 b. caldera.
 c. crater.
 d. lava plateau.
15. Craters, calderas, and lava plateaus are volcanic _____.
16. A caldera is _____ than a crater.
17. A long crack in the Earth's crust is called a(n) _____.
18. After repeated eruptions of lava spread over a large area,
 _____ is formed.
19. Lava plateaus are created by _____ eruptions.