

1. Solve.  $\frac{x+6}{3} = \frac{4}{x-5}$

2. A scale drawing of a house uses the following scale: 1.5in= 4 ft

a) A room is actually 10 ft x 15 ft. Find the dimensions of the room in the drawing.

b) The house is 25 inches long in the drawing find the actual length of the house.

3. A scale drawing of an insect has the following scale: 9:2

a) The insect is actually 3 cm long find the length of the insect in the drawing.

b) The antennae in the drawing are 4cm long. How long are the antennae on the real insect?

1. Solve.  $\frac{x+6}{3} = \frac{4}{x-5}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} x+6 & \leftarrow (x+6)(x-5) = 3 \cdot 4 \\ \hline x & x^2 + 6x \\ -5 & -5x - 30 \\ \hline & -42 \end{array}$$

$$x^2 + x - 30 = 12$$

$$-12 \quad -12$$

$$x^2 + x - 42 = 0$$

$$(x+7)(x-6) = 0$$

$$x = -7, 6$$

2. A scale drawing of a house uses the following scale: 1.5 in = 4 ft

a) A room is actually 10 ft x 15 ft. Find the dimensions of the room in the drawing.

For L:  $\frac{1.5 \text{ in}}{4 \text{ ft}} = \frac{x}{10 \text{ ft}} \rightarrow 3.75 \text{ in}$

For W:  $\frac{1.5 \text{ in}}{4 \text{ ft}} = \frac{x}{15 \text{ ft}} \rightarrow 5.625$

Dimensions of room  
in the drawing  
are

3.75 in x 5.625 in

b) The house is 25 inches long in the drawing find the actual length of the house.

$$\frac{1.5 \text{ in}}{4 \text{ ft}} = \frac{25 \text{ in}}{x}$$

66.67 = 66  $\frac{2}{3}$  ft

3. A scale drawing of an insect has the following scale: 9:2

a) The insect is actually 3 cm long find the length of the insect in the drawing.

$$\frac{9 \text{ drawing}}{2 \text{ actual}} = \frac{x}{3 \text{ cm}}$$

Length in drawing  
= 13.5 cm

b) The antennae in the drawing are 4 cm long. How long are the antennae on the real insect?

$$\frac{9 \text{ drawing}}{2 \text{ actual}} = \frac{4 \text{ cm}}{x}$$

real antennae length  
= 0.89 cm