

Rewrite and simplify each expression using properties of exponents.
Make sure your answer has no exponents that are negative or zero.

A. $a^{\frac{2}{3}} \div a^{\frac{1}{2}}$

$$= a^{\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= a^{\frac{4}{6} - \frac{3}{6}}$$

$$= a^{\frac{1}{6}} \text{ or } \sqrt[6]{a}$$

B. $\left[(2b^{\frac{3}{4}})(4b^{\frac{3}{2}}) \right]^{\frac{2}{3}}$

$$= [8b^{\frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{2}}]^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$= [8b^{\frac{3}{4} + \frac{6}{4}}]^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$= [8b^{\frac{9}{4}}]^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$= 8^{\frac{2}{3}} b^{\frac{9}{4} \cdot \frac{2}{3}}$$

$$= (\sqrt[3]{8})^2 b^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$= (2)^2 b^{\frac{3}{2}} = 4\sqrt{b^3}$$

Answer **Example 2 "try It!"** in the Student Companion on page 118.

a. $\sqrt[4]{81a^8b^5}$

$$= 3a^2b\sqrt[4]{b}$$

b. $\sqrt[3]{\frac{x^4y^2}{125x}}$

$$= \sqrt[3]{\frac{x^3y^2}{125}}$$

$$= \frac{x\sqrt[3]{y^2}}{5}$$

Habits of Mind pg 118

Reduced Radical Form:

When no factors under a radical with index n are either perfect n^{th} roots or have factors that are perfect n^{th} roots, and there are no radicals in denominators.

Product and Quotient Properties of Radicals.

Product Property of Radicals:

$$\sqrt[n]{ab} = \sqrt[n]{a} \cdot \sqrt[n]{b}$$

You applied this property when you answered part a) from **Example 2 "try It!"** p118

Quotient Property of Radicals:

$$\sqrt[n]{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{\sqrt[n]{a}}{\sqrt[n]{b}} \quad \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{\frac{1}{n}} = \frac{a^{\frac{1}{n}}}{b^{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

$$\sqrt[4]{81a^8b^5}$$

$$= \sqrt[4]{81} \cdot \sqrt[4]{a^8} \cdot \sqrt[4]{b^5}$$

$$= 3a^2b\sqrt[4]{b}$$



Rewrite and simplify each expression using properties of exponents.
Make sure your answer has no exponents that are negative or zero.

1. $\sqrt{8x^5y} \cdot \sqrt{2x^6y^3}$

$$= \sqrt{(8x^5y)(2x^6y^3)}$$

$$= \sqrt{16x^{11}y^4}$$

$$= \boxed{4x^5y^2\sqrt{x}}$$

2. $\sqrt{3x^5y} \cdot \sqrt[4]{9x^6y^3}$

$$\downarrow$$

$$(3x^5y)^{1/2 \cdot 2/2}$$

$$\Downarrow$$

$$(3x^5y)^{2/4}$$

$$\Downarrow$$

$$\sqrt[4]{(3x^5y)^2} \cdot \sqrt[4]{9x^6y^3}$$

$$= \sqrt[4]{9x^{10}y^2} \cdot \sqrt[4]{9x^6y^3}$$

$$= \sqrt[4]{81x^{16}y^5}$$

$$= \boxed{9x^4y\sqrt[4]{y}}$$

Assume all variables are positive values.

4. $\sqrt{\frac{2x^7y^{13}}{36x^2y^6}}$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2x^7y^{13}}}{\sqrt{36x^2y^6}}$$

$$= \frac{x^3y^6\sqrt{2xy}}{6xy^3}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{x^2y^3\sqrt{2xy}}{6}}$$

5. $\frac{\sqrt{50a^3b^6}}{\sqrt{32a^9b^3}}$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{50a^3b^6}{32a^9b^3}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{25b^3}{16a^6}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{25b^3}}{\sqrt{16a^6}}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{5b\sqrt{b}}{4a^3}}$$

Hwk #2 Sec 5-2

Page 252 Due tomorrow

Problems 5, 6, 20-22, 26, 28, 29, 31