

1. Evaluate each.

a.  $\sum_{n=1}^{20} (13 + 4n)$

b.  $\sum_{n=2}^6 (5n + n^2)$

2. Write this series in sigma notation:  $-26 + -18 + -10 + -2 + \dots + 134$

Row Number	Number of Seats
1	10
2	13
3	16
4	19
5	22
6	25

3. Write the explicit and recursive formula for this sequence: 64, 96, 144, 216, 324, ...

**ANSWERS**

1. Evaluate each.

a.  $\sum_{n=1}^{20} (13 + 4n)$  ARITHMETIC

$n = 20$

$S_{20} = \frac{20}{2} (t_1 + t_{20})$

$t_1 = 13 + 4(1) = 17$

$t_{20} = 13 + 4(20) = 93$

$S_{20} = \frac{20}{2} (17 + 93)$

$S_{20} = 1100$

b.  $\sum_{n=2}^6 (5n + n^2)$  NEITHER

$n = 2 \rightarrow 5(2) + (2)^2 = 10 + 4 = 14$

$n = 3 \rightarrow 5(3) + (3)^2 = 15 + 9 = 24$

$n = 4 \rightarrow 5(4) + (4)^2 = 20 + 16 = 36$

$n = 5 \rightarrow 5(5) + (5)^2 = 25 + 25 = 50$

$n = 6 \rightarrow 5(6) + (6)^2 = 30 + 36 = 66$

$14 + 24 + 36 + 50 + 66$

$= 190$

2. Write this series in sigma notation:  $-26 + -18 + -10 + -2 + \dots + 134$

EXPLICIT FORMULA:

$t_n = -26 + 8(n-1)$

Sigma NOTATION:

$\sum_{n=1}^{21} -26 + 8(n-1)$

Arithmetic SERIES  $d = 8$

# terms:  $t_n = -26 + 8(n-1)$

$134 = -26 + 8(n-1)$   
+26      +26

$\frac{160}{8} = \frac{8(n-1)}{8}$

$20 = n - 1$   
+1            +1

$n = 21$

3. Write the explicit and recursive formula for this sequence:

64, 96, 144, 216, 324, ...

EXPLICIT:  $t_n = 64(1.5)^{n-1}$

Geometric sequence

$r = 1.5$

RECURSIVE:  $t_1 = 64$

$t_n = t_{n-1} \cdot (1.5)$