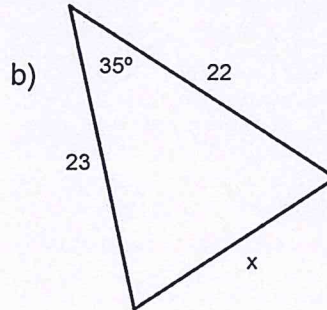
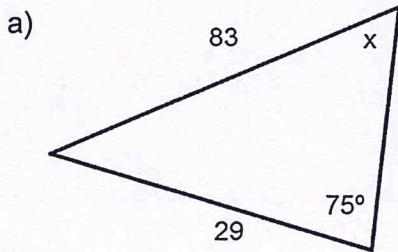


1. Simplify. 
$$\frac{\frac{12}{5ef^3} - \frac{3f^2}{4e^3}}{\frac{6e}{8f^2} + \frac{7}{10e^4f^6}}$$

2. Use this function to state each of the following, if any:  $y = \frac{6x^2 - 6x - 36}{3x^3 + 21x^2 + 30x} = \frac{6(x+2)(x-3)}{3x(x+5)(x+2)}$

Holes: VA: HA:

3. Find the value of  $x$  to the nearest hundredth.



4. Simplify this trigonometric expression: 
$$\frac{\tan x + \cot x}{\sec x}$$

5. The password to your bank account must be 3 numbers followed by 2 letters. Supposed neither numbers or letters can repeat. How many different passwords are possible? Letters are not case sensitive.

6. Given  $\cot \theta = \frac{20}{21}$  find the following as ratios: a)  $\csc \theta$  b)  $\sec \theta$

7. The probability that during the bowling match get a strike is  $\frac{2}{15}$ , the probability that I get a spare is  $\frac{4}{9}$ . Find the following probability as a percent to the nearest hundredth.  $P(\text{get a strike or get a spare}) =$

8. At a carnival game I get to throw one ball and win a prize determined by the point value of the bin it lands in. The probability that I get it in the 10pt bin is  $\frac{3}{20}$ , the probability that I get it in the 5 pt bin is  $\frac{5}{11}$ . Find the following probability as a percent to the nearest hundredth.  $P(10\text{pt bin or } 5 \text{ pt bin}) =$

9. The value of a piece of real estate is increasing 4.8% each year. This year the value was \$120,000.  
a) Find the value of the property in 2025.  
b) Find the value of the property in 2010.  
c) In how many years will it be worth \$300,000? Round to the nearest tenth.

**ANSWERS**

1. Simplify. 
$$\left( \frac{\frac{12}{5ef^3} - \frac{3f^2}{4e^3}}{\frac{6e}{8f^2} + \frac{7}{10e^4f^6}} \right) \cdot \frac{40e^4f^6}{40e^4f^6} = \frac{96e^3f^3 - 30ef^8}{30e^5f^4 + 28}$$

2. Use this function to state each of the following, if any:  $y = \frac{6x^2 - 6x - 36}{3x^3 + 21x^2 + 30x} = \frac{6(x+2)(x-3)}{3x(x+5)(x+2)}$

Holes:

VA:

HA:

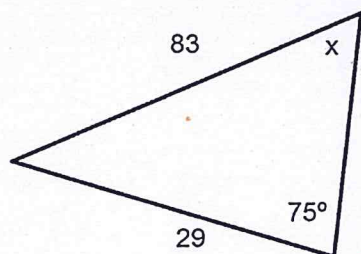
$x = -2$

$x = 0, -5$

$y = 0$

3. Find the value of  $x$  to the nearest hundredth.

a)



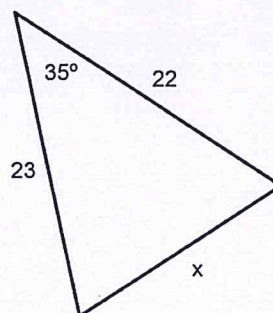
$$\frac{\sin 75^\circ}{83} = \frac{\sin x}{29}$$

$$\sin x = \frac{29 \sin 75^\circ}{83}$$

$$x = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{29 \sin 75^\circ}{83}\right)$$

$x = 19.72^\circ$

b)



$$x^2 = 22^2 + 23^2 - 2(22)(23)\cos 35^\circ$$

$x = 13.57$

4. Simplify this trigonometric expression:  $\frac{\tan x + \cot x}{\sec x}$

$$\frac{\frac{\sin}{\cos} + \frac{\cos}{\sin}}{\frac{1}{\cos}} = \frac{\frac{\sin^2}{\sin \cos} + \frac{\cos^2}{\sin \cos}}{\frac{1}{\cos}} = \frac{\frac{\sin^2 + \cos^2}{\sin \cos}}{\frac{1}{\cos}}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{1}{\sin \cos}}{\frac{1}{\cos}} = \frac{1}{\sin \cos} \cdot \frac{\cos}{1} = \frac{1}{\sin} = \csc x$$

5. The password to your bank account must be 3 numbers followed by 2 letters. Supposed neither numbers or letters can repeat. How many different passwords are possible? Letters are not case sensitive.

$$\underbrace{10 \cdot 9 \cdot 8}_{\#s} \cdot \underbrace{26 \cdot 25}_{\text{letters}} = 468,000$$



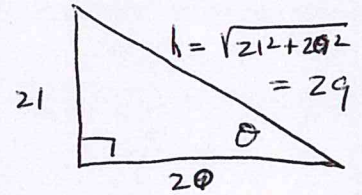
6. Given  $\cot \theta = \frac{20}{21}$  find the following as ratios:  $\tan \theta = \frac{21}{20} = \frac{\text{opp leg}}{\text{adj leg}}$

a)  $\csc \theta = \frac{29}{21}$

b)  $\sec \theta = \frac{29}{20}$

$\sin \theta = \frac{21}{29}$

$\cos \theta = \frac{20}{29}$



7. The probability that during the bowling match get a strike is  $\frac{2}{15}$ , the probability that I get a spare is  $\frac{4}{9}$ . Find the following probability as a percent to the nearest hundredth.

P(get a strike or get a spare) =

$$\frac{2}{15} + \frac{4}{9} - \frac{2}{15} \cdot \frac{4}{9} = \boxed{51.85\%}$$

NOT MUTUALLY  
EXCLUSIVE

8. At a carnival game I get to throw one ball and win a prize determined by the point value of the bin it lands in. The probability that I get it in the 10pt bin is  $\frac{3}{20}$ , the probability that I get it in the 5 pt bin is  $\frac{5}{11}$ . Find the following probability as a percent to the nearest hundredth.

P(10pt bin or 5 pt bin) =

ARE MUTUALLY  
EXCLUSIVE

$$\frac{3}{20} + \frac{5}{11} = \boxed{60.45\%}$$

9. The value of a piece of real estate is increasing 4.8% each year. This year the value was \$120,000.

a) Find the value of the property in 2025.

$x = 2025 - 2019 = 6$

$y = 120,000 (1.048)^6 = \boxed{\$158,982.36}$

$100 + 4.8 = 104.8\%$

$b = 1.048$

$y = 120,000 (1.048)^x$

b) Find the value of the property in 2010.

$x = 2010 - 2019 = -9$

$y = 120,000 (1.048)^{-9} = \boxed{\$78,691.84}$

c) In how many years will it be worth \$300,000? Round to the nearest tenth.

$\frac{300,000}{120,000} = \frac{120,000 (1.048)^x}{120,000}$

$2.5 = 1.048^x$

$\log_{1.048}(2.5) = x$

$x = \boxed{19.5}$