

Write a recursive formula for each sequence.

1. $16, -56, 196, -686, \dots$

2. $7, 19, 34, 52, \dots$

3. $23, 17, 11, 5, \dots$

4. $9, 45, 270, 1890, \dots$

Write an explicit formula for each sequence.

5. $-11, -3, 5, 13, \dots$

6. $250, 360, 490, 640, \dots$

7. $1.25, 5, 20, 80, \dots$

8. In the xy -plane, which of the following is true of a circle with equation $(x + 0.5)^2 + (y - 0.5)^2 = 0.5$ and line with equation $x + y = 0$.

- A) The line never intersects the circle.
- B) The line is tangent to the circle.
- C) The line cuts the circle into two arcs of unequal length.
- D) The line cuts the circle into two arcs of equal length.

Write a recursive formula for each sequence.

1. 16, -56, 196, -686, ...
Geometric $r = -3.5$

$$a_1 = 16$$

$$a_n = (a_{n-1})(-3.5)$$

3. 23, 17, 11, 5, ...
Arithmetic $d = -6$

$$a_1 = 23$$

$$a_n = a_{n-1} - 6$$

Write an explicit formula for each sequence.

5. -11, -3, 5, 13, ...
Arithmetic $d = 8$

$$a_n = -11 + 8(n-1)$$

7. 1.25, 5, 20, 80, ...
Geometric $r = 4$

$$a_n = 1.25(4)^{n-1}$$

- $n = 2 \ 3 \ 4$
2. 7, 19, 34, 52, ...
+12 +15 +18
3(4) 3(5) 3(6)
Neither
Adding next
multiple of
3

$$a_1 = 7$$

$$a_n = a_{n-1} + 3(n+2)$$

- $n = 2 \ 3 \ 4$
4. 9, 45, 270, 1890, ...
x5 x6 x7
Neither
multiply by
next integer

$$a_1 = 9$$

$$a_n = (a_{n-1})(n+3)$$

- $n = 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4$
6. 250, 360, 490, 640, ...
(25)(10) (36)(10) (49)(10) (64)(10)
(5²)(10) (6²)(10) (7²)(10) (8²)(10)
Neither
pattern:
perfect
squares
times 10.

$$a_n = (n+4)^2(10)$$

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