

# Bellwork Alg 2B Friday, November 3, 2017

Solve each. Round to the nearest hundredth.

1.  $5\log_2 x - 6 = 27$

2.  $4 + 5\ln(x + 2) = 1$

3.  $\log_4(x + 2) - \log_4(x - 2) = 2$

Use the chart below for 4 and 5. The chart shows the amount paid in bonuses (\$) to employees of a certain firm.

Bonus Paid to each employee	50	100	150	200
Number of employees	7	37	4	2

4. The average bonus per employee was

- A. 81      B. 91      C. 100      D. 101      E. 105

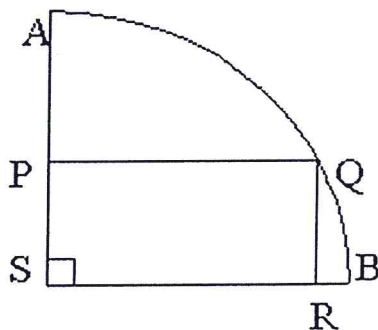
5. Refer to the chart from the previous question.

If median bonus amount =  $m$ , mean bonus amount =  $n$ , and mode bonus amount =  $p$ , which of the following represents the correct ordering of  $m$ ,  $n$  and  $p$ ?

- A.  $m < n < p$       B.  $m < n = p$       C.  $m = p < n$       D.  $p < m < n$       E.  $p = n < m$

6. ASB is a quarter circle. PQRS is a rectangle with sides  $PQ = 8$  and  $PS = 6$ . What is the length of the arc AQB ?

- A.  $5\pi$   
B.  $10\pi$   
C. 25  
D. 14  
E. 28



7. 6 pints of a 20 percent solution of alcohol in water are mixed with 4 pints of a 10 percent alcohol in water solution. The percentage alcohol in the new solution is

- A. 16      B. 15      C. 14      D. 13      E. 12

Solve each. Round to the nearest hundredth.

1.  $5\log_2 x - 6 = 27$   
 $+6 \quad +6$

$$\frac{5\log_2 x}{5} = \frac{33}{5}$$

$$\log_2 x = 6.6$$

$$2^{6.6} = x$$

$$x = 97.61$$

2.  $4 + 5\ln(x+2) = 1$   
 $-4 \quad -4$

$$\frac{5\ln(x+2)}{5} = \frac{-3}{5}$$

$$\ln(x+2) = -0.6$$

$$e^{-0.6} = x+2$$

$$x = e^{-0.6} - 2 =$$

$$x = -1.45$$

3.  $\log_4(x+2) - \log_4(x-2) = 2$

$$\log_4 \frac{x+2}{x-2} = 2$$

$$4^2 = \frac{x+2}{x-2}$$

$$(x-2)16 = \frac{x+2}{x-2} \cdot (x-2)$$

$$16x - 32 = x + 2$$

$$15x = 34$$

$$x = \frac{34}{15}$$

Use the chart below for 4 and 5. The chart shows the amount paid in bonuses (\$) to employees of a certain firm.

Bonus Paid to each employee	50	100	150	200
Number of employees	7	37	4	2

$$= 50$$

4. The average bonus per employee was

A. 81

B. 91

C. 100

D. 101

E. 105

$$\text{mean} = \frac{5050}{50} = 101$$

$$7 \times 50 = 350$$

$$37 \times 100 = 3700$$

$$4 \times 150 = 600$$

$$2 \times 200 = 400$$

$$5050$$

5. Refer to the chart from the previous question.

If median bonus amount = m, mean bonus amount = n, and mode bonus amount = p, which of the following represents the correct ordering of m, n and p?

A.  $m < n < p$

B.  $m < n = p$

C.  $m = p < n$

D.  $p < m < n$

E.  $p = n < m$

$$n \text{ mean} = 101$$

$$p \text{ mode} = 100$$

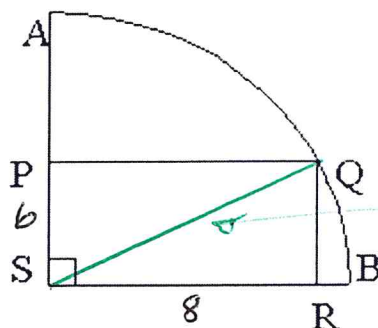
$$p = m < n$$

$$100 = 100 < 101$$

$$m = \text{median} = 100 \leftarrow \text{Between 25\% \& 26\% the \#s which are both 100}$$

6. ASB is a quarter circle. PQRS is a rectangle with sides PQ = 8 and PS = 6. What is the length of the arc AQB?

- A.  $5\pi$
- B.  $10\pi$
- C. 25
- D. 14
- E. 28



use ~~pyth~~ pythagorean thm  
 $SQ = 10$   
 $\therefore$  this is the radius of the circle

$$\begin{aligned}\text{circumference} &= 2\pi r \\ &= 2\pi(10) \\ &= 20\pi\end{aligned}$$

arc  $\widehat{AQB}$  is  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the circle's circumference

$$m \widehat{AQB} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 20\pi = 5\pi$$

7. 6 pints of a 20 percent solution of alcohol in water are mixed with 4 pints of a 10 percent alcohol in water solution. The percentage alcohol in the new solution is

- A. 16
- B. 15
- C. 14
- D. 13
- E. 12

$$(.20)(6 \text{ pints}) = 1.2 \text{ pt of alcohol}$$

$$(.10)(4 \text{ pints}) = .4 \text{ pt of alcohol}$$

TOTAL 1.6 pints of alcohol

out of a total of  $6 + 4 = 10$  pints of solution

$$\% \text{ alcohol} = \frac{1.6 \text{ pts of alcohol}}{10 \text{ TOTAL pts of sol}} \times 100$$

$$= 16\%$$