

The properties of logarithms work both ways.

Use the Properties of Logarithms to expand each logarithm:

$$\log \frac{\sqrt[3]{G}}{H^4 W^2} \rightarrow G^{1/3}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \log G - 4 \log H - 2 \log W$$

Expand using all the properties of logarithms.

one method

$$\log_2 \left(\frac{m^4}{n^5} \right)^3$$

$$\log_2 \left(\frac{m^{12}}{n^{15}} \right)$$

$$12 \log_2 m - 15 \log_2 n$$

2nd method

$$\log_2 \left(\frac{m^4}{n^5} \right)^3$$

$$3 \log_2 \left(\frac{m^4}{n^5} \right)$$

$$3 (4 \log_2 m - 5 \log_2 n)$$

Equivalent answers. Both answers are acceptable.

Expand using all the properties of logarithms.

One Method

$$\log_7 \sqrt{\frac{M^5 \sqrt[3]{P}}{N^2}}$$

$$\log_7 \left(\frac{M^5 \sqrt[3]{P}}{N^2} \right)^{1/2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (5 \log_7 M + \frac{1}{3} \log_7 P - 2 \log_7 N)$$

2nd Method

$$\log_7 \sqrt{\frac{M^5 \sqrt[3]{P}}{N^2}}$$

$$\log_7 \left(\frac{M^5 \sqrt[3]{P}}{N^2} \right)^{1/2}$$

$$\log_7 \left(\frac{M^{5/2} P^{1/6}}{N} \right)$$

$$\frac{5}{2} \log_7 M + \frac{1}{6} \log_7 P - \log_7 N$$

These are equivalent answers. Either one is acceptable.

Expand using all the properties of logarithms.

$$\log \frac{1}{G^4 H^{-8} \sqrt{K}}$$

$$\log \frac{H^8}{G^4 \sqrt{K}}$$

$$8 \log H - 4 \log G - \frac{1}{2} \log K$$

Expand using all the properties of logarithms.

$$\log \left[\frac{1}{A^4} \left(\frac{\sqrt[3]{B}}{C^2} \right)^2 \right]$$

$$\left[\frac{1}{A^4} \left(\frac{B^{3/2}}{C^6} \right) \right]^2$$

$$\log \left[\frac{1}{A^8} \left(\frac{B^3}{C^{12}} \right) \right]$$

$$-8 \log A + 3 \log B - 12 \log C$$

Expand using all the properties of logarithms.

$$\log \sqrt[3]{\frac{X^4 Y^9}{\sqrt{W^5}}}$$

$$= \log \left(\frac{X^4 Y^9}{W^{5/2}} \right)^{1/3}$$

$$\log \frac{X^{4/3} Y^3}{W^{5/6}}$$

$$\frac{4}{3} \log X + 3 \log Y - \frac{5}{6} \log W$$

You can now finish Hwk #19

Page 457

Problems 20, 21, 24, 26, 28, 29, 80, 82