Hon Alg 2 Final Exam Review Chapter 8 Spring 2017

1. Tell if each exponential equation represents growth or decay.

a)
$$y = 325(0.99985)^x$$

b)
$$y = 0.32(1.0016)^x$$

c)
$$y = 475(\frac{23}{24})^x$$
 d) $y = 7(1.99)^x$

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2. Use the given exponential equation to find the % change and whether it represents an increase or a decrease.

a)
$$y = 150(0.832)^x$$

b)
$$y = 50,000(1.0334)^x$$

3. Take the given % change and write the base that would be used in an exponential equation.

- a) 57% increase
- b) 0.56% increase
- c) 1.04% decrease
- d) 43% decrease

4. The value of an old coin has been increasing 4% each year. In 2000 the coin was worth \$4,000.

- a) Find the value of the coin in 1995.
- b) Find the value of the coin in 2007.
- c) In how many years will the coin be worth \$10,000? Round to the nearest hundredth.

5. The value of a house in 2001 was \$250,000 and has been decreasing 8.4% each year.

- a) Find the value of the house in 1998.
- b) Find the value of the house in 2006.
- c) In how many years will the value of the house be worth 100,000? Round to the nearest hundredth.

6. Write each in logarithmic form.

a)
$$5^3 = x$$

b)
$$x^{7} = 72$$

c)
$$4^x = 100$$

7. Write each in exponential form.

a)
$$\log_3 x = 20$$

b)
$$\log 478 = x$$

c)
$$\log_x 8 = 3$$
 d) $\ln x = 5$

d)
$$lnx = 5$$

8. Solve each equation. Round decimal answers to the nearest hundredth.

a.
$$8^x = 75$$

b.
$$\log_{x} 50 = 2$$

c.
$$2\log_5(x) + \log_5(4) = 2$$

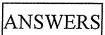
d.
$$\log_3(x) - \log_3(x - 4) = 3$$

e.
$$\log_2(x) + \log_2(x - 7) = 3$$

f.
$$e^{2x-1} = 10$$

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- 1. a) Decay
- b) Growth
- c) Decay
- d) Growth

2. a) 16.8% decrease

b) 3.34% increase

3. a)
$$b = 1.57$$

b)
$$b = 1.0056$$

c)
$$b = 0.9896$$

d)
$$b = 0.57$$

4. EQ:
$$y = 4000(1.04)^x$$

5. EQ: $y = 250,000(.916)^x$

6. a)
$$\log_5 x = 3$$

b)
$$\log_{x} 72 = 7$$

b)
$$\log_x 72 = 7$$
 c) $\log_4 100 = x$

7. a)
$$3^{20} = x$$

a)
$$3^{20} = x$$
 b) $10^x = 478$ c) $x^3 = 8$ d) $e^5 = x$

c)
$$x^3 = 8$$

d)
$$e^5 = x$$

8. a.
$$x = 2.08$$
 b. $x = 7.07$ c. $x = 2.5$ d. $x = 4.15$ e. $x = 8$ f. $x = 1.65$

$$h = 7.03$$

d.
$$x = 4.15$$

e.
$$x = 8$$

$$x = 1.65$$