

Bellwork Hon Alg 2 Monday, May 1, 2017

Solve each equation. Round to the nearest hundredth when necessary.

1. $41 - 8\log(x+1) = 9$

2. $10 + 2(9)^{5x} = 13$

3. $e^{x-2} - 7 = 1$

4. You invest \$10,000 in an account that pays 5% interest each year. Find the number of years it will take your investment to reach \$100,000. Round to the nearest tenth.

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Answers

Solve each equation. Round to the nearest hundredth when necessary.

1. $41 - 8\log(x+1) = 9$

-41

-41

$x = 9999$

$\frac{-8\log(x+1)}{-8} = \frac{-32}{-8}$

$\log(x+1) = 4 \rightarrow 10^4 = x+1$
 $10,000 = x+1$
 $-1 \quad -1$

3. $e^{x-2} - 7 = 1$

+7 +7

$e^{x-2} = 8$

$x = \ln 8 + 2$

$\ln 8 = x - 2$
 $+2 \quad +2$

$x = 4.08$

2. $10 + 2(9)^{5x} = 13$

-10

-10

$\frac{2(9)^{5x}}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$

$9^{5x} = 1.5$

$\log_9 1.5 = 5x$

$x = \left(\frac{\log 1.5}{\log 9} \right) \div 5$

$x = 0.04$

4. You invest \$10,000 in an account that pays 5% interest each year. Find the number of years it will take your investment to reach \$100,000. Round to the nearest tenth.

$100 + 5 = 105\%$

$b = 1.05$

$\frac{10,000(1.05)^x}{10,000} = \frac{100,000}{10,000}$

$1.05^x = 10$

$\log_{1.05} 10 = x$

$x = \frac{\log 10}{\log 1.05}$

$x = 47.2 \text{ yrs}$