

constant ratio

These points are part of a Direct Variation relationship.
Find the value of the missing coordinate.

(25,36) and (8,y)

$$y = 1.44x \Rightarrow 1.44 \cdot 8$$

$$K = \frac{y}{x} \quad \frac{36}{25} = \frac{y}{8} \quad y = 11.52$$

constant product

These points are part of an Inverse Variation relationship.
Find the value of the missing coordinate.

(x,80) and (12,96)

$$1152 = x \cdot 80$$

$$K = xy$$

$$80x = 12 \cdot 96$$

$$80x = 1152$$

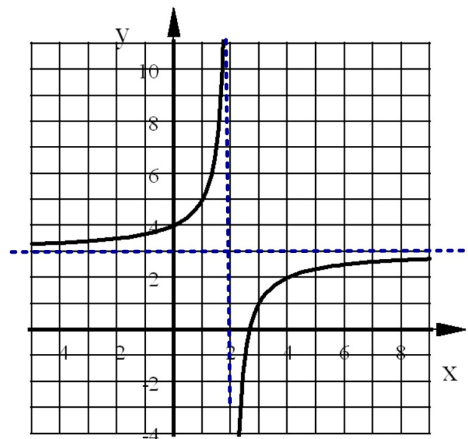
$$x = 14.4$$

Write the equation of this graph which is a transformation of

$$y = \frac{2}{x}$$

Since the branches are in "Quad II and IV" there is an x-axis reflection

$$\begin{array}{l} 2 \text{ right} \\ 3 \text{ up} \\ y = \frac{-2}{x-2} + 3 \end{array}$$



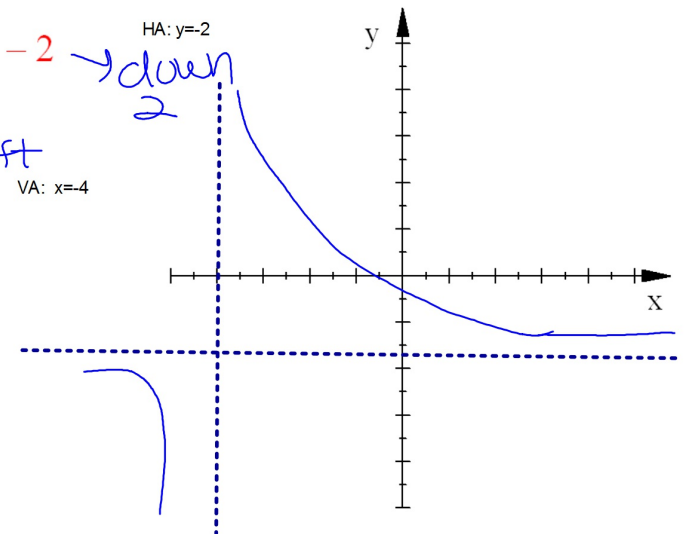
State the equations of the asymptotes then sketch the graph showing asymptotes as dashed lines.

$$y = \frac{15}{x+4} - 2$$

HA: $y = -2$
VA: $x = -4$

15
4 left
down 2

since 15 is a "big" number the branches are pushed far from the asymptotes



Q varies inversely with the cube of T and jointly with R and the square of M. Q=481.25 when M=10, R=14, and T=2.

1. Find the variation constant.

$$Q = \frac{K R M^2}{T^3} \quad 481.25 = \frac{K(14)(100)}{8}$$

Find the value of T when Q=12, M=9, and R=25

$$Q = \frac{2.75 R M^2}{T^3} \quad 481.25 = \frac{1400K}{8} = 2.75 \cdot 8$$

$$12 = \frac{2.75(25)(81)}{T^3}$$

$$\frac{12}{1} = \frac{5568.75}{T^3}$$

$$T = 7.74$$

The amount of caramel produced varies directly with the number of hours the candy store is open. 210 lbs of caramel is made when the store is open 12 hours.

1. Find the variation constant, including units.

$$K = \frac{y}{x} = \frac{\text{amt of caramel}}{\# \text{ of hrs}} = \frac{210 \text{ lb}}{12}$$

2. How many hours will be needed to produce 250 lbs of caramel?

$$\frac{210}{12} = \frac{250}{x}$$

$$210x = 3,000$$

$$x = 14.3 \text{ hrs}$$

$$K = 17.5 \text{ lb/hr}$$