

What is Function Notation?

- Another way to write $y =$

Instead of writing $y = x^2 + 1$

- Function Notation writes it as: $f(x) = x^2 + 1$
- How do you say "f(x)"? " f of x "
- f is the function name
- x is the independent variable (domain)

1. Given $f(x) = x^2 - 3x$

a) Find $f(-3)$

$$f(-3) = (-3)^2 - 3(-3)$$

$$f(-3) = 9 + 9$$

$$\boxed{f(-3) = 18}$$

b) Find $f(5w)$

$$f(5w) = (5w)^2 - 3(5w)$$
$$= \boxed{25w^2 - 15w}$$

Simplify.

$$(m+6)^2$$
$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|}\hline m & m+6 & \\ \hline m & m^2 & 6m \\ \hline 6 & 6m & 36 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$m^2 + 12m + 36$$

Simplify.

$$(m-8)^2$$
$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|}\hline m & m-8 & \\ \hline m & m^2 & -8m \\ \hline -8 & -8m & 64 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
$$\boxed{m^2 - 16m + 64}$$

Simplify. $(3b - 2)^2 = (3b - 2)(3b - 2)$

$$9b^2 \cancel{- 12b} + 4$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|}\hline 3b & -2 \\ \hline 3b & 9b^2 & -6b \\ \hline -2 & -6b & +4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Simplify.

$$(10q + 11)^2 = 100q^2 + 220q + 121$$

In general: $(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$

Square the first term in the ()
Square the last term in the ()
Multiply the two terms in the () then double it.

$$(5k^2 - 12g)^2 = (5k^2)^2 + 2(5k^2)(-12g) + (-12g)^2$$

$$= \boxed{25k^4 - 120k^2g + 144g^2}$$

1. Given $f(x) = x^2 - 3x$

c) Find $f(c+2)$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & c & + & 2 \\ \hline c & c^2 & & 2c \\ \hline 2 & & 2c & 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$f(c+2) = (c+2)^2 - 3\cancel{(c+2)}$$

$$f(c+2) = c^2 + \underline{\underline{4c}} + \underline{\underline{4}} - \underline{\underline{3c}} - \underline{\underline{6}}$$

$$f(c+2) = c^2 + c - 2$$

Given $f(x) = 3x + 1$

1. Find $f(-2)$

$$f(x) = -6 + 1 \quad f(-2) = \boxed{-5}$$

2. Find x when $f(x) = 34$

$$\begin{aligned} 3x + 1 &= 34 \\ -1 & \\ 3x &= 33 \\ 3 & \\ x &= 11 \end{aligned}$$

Hwk #9

Sec 2-1

Due tomorrow

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Problems 12, 13, 17, 18, 37-39, 46, 50, 51