

Fill in the next three entries in the right-hand column

As you move down a row subtract one from the exponent.

2^4	16
2^3	8
2^2	4
2^1	2
2^0	1
2^{-1}	$\frac{1}{2}$

As you move down a row divide by 2.

$$a^0 = 1$$

any nonzero number to the zero power equals 1

$$a^{-n} = \frac{1}{a^n}$$

any nonzero number raised to a negative integer power is the reciprocal of that number to the positive power.

Some rules of exponents:

$$a^1 = a$$

$$a^0 = 1$$

$$a^{-n} = \frac{1}{a^n}$$

$$a^n \cdot a^m = a^{n+m}$$

$$(a^n)^m = a^{nm}$$

$$(a^n b^m)^x = a^{nx} \cdot b^{mx}$$

$$\frac{a^n}{a^m} = a^{n-m}$$

$$\left(\frac{a^n}{b^m}\right)^x = \frac{a^{nx}}{b^{mx}}$$

Simplify.

$$1. (5m^2n)(6m^4n^3) = 30m^6n^4$$

$$2. (2c^4d^3)(5c^3d^4)^2 = 200c^{18}d^{11}$$

Simplify each. Give answers without any negative exponents or zero as an exponent.

$$3. \frac{5e^8}{20e^2} = \frac{e^6}{4}$$

$$4. \left(\frac{P^4Q^6}{P^9Q^3}\right)^2$$

Simplify inside then square

$$= \left(\frac{Q^3}{P^5}\right)^2 = \frac{Q^6}{P^{10}}$$

or Square then simplify

$$\frac{P^8Q^{12}}{P^{18}Q^6} = \frac{Q^6}{P^{10}}$$

Simplify each. Give answers without any negative exponents or zero as an exponent.

5. $\frac{8m^{-2}c^4d^0}{6a^{-3}}$

$$\frac{4c^4a^3}{3m^2}$$

6. $\frac{M^5K^5M^{-8}}{K^7}$ m^{-5}

$$\frac{1}{m^5K^2}$$