

Simplify each. Don't give answers with rounded decimals (this means if necessary give fractional answers in reduced form).

1. $(8^{\frac{-5}{6}})^2$

$$\left(\frac{1}{8^{\frac{5}{6}}}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{(8^{\frac{5}{6}})^2} = 8^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(\sqrt[3]{8})^5} = \frac{1}{2^5}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{1}{32}}$$

2. $(27^2)^{\frac{-2}{3}}$

$$\frac{1}{(27^2)^{\frac{2}{3}}} = \frac{1}{27^{\frac{4}{3}}} = \frac{1}{(\sqrt[3]{27})^4}$$

$$\frac{1}{3^4} = \boxed{\frac{1}{81}}$$

3. $(27^{\frac{4}{3}})^{-2}$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\left((\sqrt[3]{27})^4\right)^{-2}$$

$$(3^4)^{-2} = 81^{-2} = \boxed{\frac{1}{6561}}$$

4. $(12^{\frac{3}{4}})^2$

$$12^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$\left(\sqrt[4]{12}\right)^3 \left(2\sqrt{3}\right)^3 = 8 \cdot 3\sqrt{3} = \boxed{24\sqrt{3}}$$

Sec 7-2

Multiplying and Dividing Radical Expressions

c 7-2: Multiplying and Dividing Radical Expressions.

If $\sqrt[n]{a}$ and $\sqrt[n]{b}$ are real #'s, then

$$\sqrt[n]{a} \cdot \sqrt[n]{b} = \sqrt[n]{ab}$$

The reverse is also true:

$$\sqrt[n]{ab} = \sqrt[n]{a} \cdot \sqrt[n]{b}$$

When n is even both a and b must be positive

Simplify each. Assume that all variables are positive.

1. $\sqrt{3w^3} \cdot \sqrt{8w^6} =$

Simplify then multiply
 $\sqrt{3w^3} \cdot \sqrt{8w^6} = \sqrt{24w^9}$

Multiply then simplify
 $\sqrt{24w^9} = \sqrt{4 \cdot 6 \cdot w^8 \cdot w} = 2w^4\sqrt{6w}$

2. $\sqrt{5m^7n^4} \cdot \sqrt{15mn^5} =$

$\sqrt{5m^7n^4} = \sqrt{5^1 m^6 m^1 n^4} = 5m^3n^2\sqrt{m}$

$\sqrt{15mn^5} = \sqrt{5 \cdot 3 \cdot m^1 n^4 n^1} = \sqrt{5} \cdot \sqrt{3} \cdot n^2 \sqrt{mn}$

$= 5m^3n^2\sqrt{m} \cdot \sqrt{5} \cdot \sqrt{3} \cdot n^2 \sqrt{mn} = 5\sqrt{5} \cdot 3 \cdot m^4 n^4 \sqrt{3mn} = 15\sqrt{5} m^4 n^4 \sqrt{3mn}$

$$3. \quad \sqrt[6 \cdot 5]{30g^7h^{12}} \cdot \sqrt[6 \cdot 3]{18g^4h^8}$$

$$\sqrt[36 \cdot 15]{540g^{11}h^{20}}$$

$$6g^5h^{10}\sqrt[15]{5g}$$

$$4. \quad \sqrt[2]{7a} \cdot \sqrt[3]{7a}$$

$$(7a)^{1/2} \cdot (7a)^{1/3}$$

$$7a^{1/2+1/3} = 7a^{3/6+2/6}$$

$$= 7a^{5/6} =$$

$$\sqrt[6]{7a^5}$$

or

$$\left(\sqrt[6]{7a}\right)^5$$

$$5. \quad \sqrt[3 \cdot 3]{9Q^4R^2} \cdot \sqrt[3 \cdot 2]{6Q^5R^8}$$

$$\sqrt[27 \cdot 2]{54Q^9R^{10}}$$

$$3Q^3R^3\sqrt[3]{2R}$$

$$2^3 = 8$$

$$3^3 = 27$$
~~$$4^3 = 64$$~~
~~$$5^3 = 125$$~~

$$6. \quad \sqrt[2 \cdot 9]{18m^6n^3} \cdot \sqrt[9 \cdot 5]{45m^9n^{13}}$$

$$\sqrt[4]{810m^{15}n^{16}}$$

$$81 \cdot 10$$

$$3m^3n^4\sqrt[4]{10m^3}$$

$$2^4 = 16$$

$$3^4 = 81$$

$$4^4 = 256$$

$$5^4 = 625$$

7.

$$\sqrt[5]{8c^6d^{13}} \cdot \sqrt[5]{12c^7d^3}$$

$$\sqrt[5]{96c^{13}d^{16}}$$

$\uparrow$
 $32 \cdot 3$

$$2c^2d^3 \sqrt[5]{3c^3d}$$

$$2^5 = 32$$

$$\frac{3^5}{4^5} = \frac{243}{4^5}$$