

Change this Vertex Form equation of a quadratic:

$$y = -2(x + 5)^2 - 9$$

Into Standard Form

$$y = -2(x + 5)^2 - 9$$

$$-2(x^2 + 10x + 25) - 9$$

$$-2x^2 - 20x - 50 - 9$$

$$y = -2x^2 - 20x - 59$$

Does this quadratic have a maximum or a minimum?

$$y = -3x^2 + 12x - 7$$

$$\text{LOS } -\frac{12}{-6} = x = 2$$

$(x, y)$   
4, 5 max

What is the max/min value of this function?

the y-value at the maximum

5

A y-coordinate is WHAT the function equals

When does this max/min occur?

the x-value at the maximum

$x = 2$

An x-coordinate is WHEN something happens

Find the  
VERTEX!

1st → LOS

2nd → y-coord of the vertex

Find the maximum value of this function and when it occurs:

$$y = -5x^2 - 30x + 18$$

$$\text{LOS: } x = \frac{30}{2(-5)} = -3$$

$$\text{Vertex } (-3, 63)$$

Max Value:

63

When max occurs:  $x = -3$

A company makes syringes. The following equation models their Profit as a function of the number of syringes made per hour.

$$P(s) = -0.45s^2 + 360s - 1250$$

LOS  
 $s = \frac{-360}{2(-.45)} = 400$

1. Find the number of syringes that should be made per hour in order to maximize the company's Profit.

2. What is the maximum Profit?

$P(400) = \$70,750$

The company will have a maximum profit of \$70,750 if they make 400 syringes per hour.

You can now do Hwk #17

Pages 248-249

USE GRAPH PAPER

Problems 4, 11, 19, 28, 30, 37-39, 45, 49

A company needs to minimize their costs. The equation below gives their weekly costs (C) as a function of the number of hours each employee works (h).

$$C(h) = 0.65h^2 - 45.5h + 876$$

Find the minimum costs the company can incur and how many hours each employee should work to reach this minimum.

LOS:  $h = \frac{45.5}{2(.65)} = 35 \text{ hrs}$

$C(35) = 79.75$

The company will have a minimum cost of 79.75 if employees work 35 hours.

A ball is shot into the air with an initial velocity of 80 ft/sec from the top of a 50 ft tall building. The following equation models the height (ft) of the object as a function of time (sec).

$$h(t) = -16t^2 + 80t + 50$$

LOS  $t = \frac{-80}{-32} = 2.5$

1. Find the time it takes the object to reach its maximum height.

2. Find the maximum height of the object.

$h(2.5) = 150 \text{ ft}$

# Forms for the Equation of a Quadratic

## Standard Form

$$y = ax^2 + bx + c$$

$$\text{LOS: } x = \frac{-b}{2a}$$

$$\text{Vertex: } \left( \frac{-b}{2a}, \quad \right)$$

y - int: Replace x with zero **C**

## Vertex Form

$$y = a(x - h)^2 + k$$

Vertex: **(h,k)**

LOS: **x = h**

y - int: Replace x with zero  
it is **NOT** k

## Intercept Form (Factored Form)

$$y = ( \quad ) ( \quad )$$

Expand each

1.  $(x - 5)(x + 7)$

	x	-5
x	x <sup>2</sup>	-5x
+7	+7x	-35

$x^2 + 2x - 35$   
-5+7

2.  $(4w + 3)(2w - 9)$

	4w + 3
2w	8w <sup>2</sup> + 6w
-9	-36w - 27

$$8w^2 - 30w - 27$$