

Use these two functions.

$$f(x) = 3x - 4$$

$$g(x) = \frac{x+4}{3}$$

1. Find $f(g(x))$. Simplify as much as possible.

$$3\left(\frac{x+4}{3}\right) - 4 = x + 4 - 4 = x$$

2. Find $g(f(x))$. Simplify as much as possible.

$$\frac{3(x-4) + 4}{3} = \frac{3x}{3} = x$$

Whenever $f(g(x))=x$ and $g(f(x))=x$

the functions $f(x)$ and $g(x)$ are called INVERSES

Are $h(x)$ and $k(x)$ inverses?

$$h(x) = 5x^3 + 6$$

$$k(x) = \sqrt[3]{\frac{x}{5} - 6}$$

$$h(k(x)) = 5\left(\sqrt[3]{\frac{x}{5} - 6}\right)^3 + 6$$

$$5\left(\frac{x}{5} - 6\right) + 6$$

$$x - 30 + 6 = x - 24 \neq x$$

This does not equal x so the two functions are NOT inverses.