

Algebra 2 Bellwork Monday, Sept. 29, 2014

1. Rusty's Car Rental charges \$100 per day plus \$0.30 per mile travelled. Write and solve an equation to find the number of miles travelled if the total bill came to \$168.10.

2. If Rent-a-Clunker charges \$85 per day plus \$0.35 per mile find the number of miles you would need to drive so that the rental bill would be the same for these two car rental company's.

3. You bought 4 pops and 3 bags of chips for \$12.45. Your friend bought 1 pop and 2 bags of chips for \$4.55.

a. Model this situation with a system of equations.

b. Solve this system of equations to find the cost of a pop and the cost of a bag of chips.

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1. Rusty's Car Rental charges \$100 per day plus \$0.30 per mile travelled. Write and solve an equation to find the number of miles travelled if the total bill came to \$168.10.

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 + .30m = 168.10 \\ -100 \quad \quad -100 \\ \hline .30m = 68.10 \\ \frac{.30m}{.30} = \frac{68.10}{.30} \end{array}$$

$m = \# \text{ miles}$

$$m = 227 \text{ miles}$$

2. If Rent-a-Clunker charges \$85 per day plus \$0.35 per mile find the number of miles you would need to drive so that the rental bill would be the same for these two car rental company's.

Rustys: $y = 100 + .30m$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 + .30m = 85 + .35m \\ - .30m \quad \quad - .30m \\ \hline 100 = 85 + .05m \\ -85 \quad -85 \\ \hline 15 = .05m \\ \frac{15}{.05} = \frac{.05m}{.05} \end{array}$$

clunkers: $y = 85 + .35m$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 = 85 + .05m \\ -85 \quad -85 \\ \hline 15 = .05m \\ \frac{15}{.05} = \frac{.05m}{.05} \end{array}$$

$$m = 300 \text{ miles}$$

3. You bought 4 pops and 3 bags of chips for \$12.45. Your friend bought 1 pop and 2 bags of chips for \$4.55.

a. Model this situation with a system of equations.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4p + 3c = 12.45 \\ p + 2c = 4.55 \end{array}$$

$p = \# \text{ pops}$
 $c = \# \text{ bags of chips}$

b. Solve this system of equations to find the cost of a pop and the cost of a bag of chips.

use elimination or

substitution

$$4(p + 2c = 4.55) \rightarrow 4p + 8c = 18.20$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -4p + 3c = 12.45 \\ \hline 5c = 5.75 \\ \frac{5c}{5} = \frac{5.75}{5} \end{array}$$

chips \$1.15 each
pop \$2.25 each

$$c = 1.15$$

$$1c = 1.15 \quad p + 2(1.15) = 4.55$$