

Bellwork Friday, March 14, 2014

1. Write each as a logarithm.

a)  $x^4 = 50$

b)  $5^6 = x$

c)  $9^x = 40$

$$\log_x 50 = 4$$

$$\log_5 x = 6$$

$$\log_9 40 = x$$

2. Write each as an exponential.

a)  $\log X = 100$

b)  $\log_x 90 = 3$

c)  $\log_2 7 = x$

$$10^{100} = X$$

$$x^3 = 90$$

$$2^x = 7$$

3. The amount of a certain substance decays 7% each year. There was 400 kg of this substance in 2008.

a) Find the amount of this substance in 2000 to the nearest tenth.

$$x = -8 \quad 714.8 \text{ kg} \quad y = 400(.93)^x$$

b) Find the amount of this substance in 2020 to the nearest tenth.

$$x = 12 \quad 167.4 \text{ kg}$$

c) In how many years after 2008 will there be 50 kg remaining? Round to the nearest tenth.

$$50 = 400(.93)^x$$
$$x = 28.7 \text{ yrs}$$