

1. Given the line $4x + 8y = 12$ write the equation of the line that is perpendicular to this line and passes through the point $(10, 1)$

Slope-intercept

$$y = 2x - 1.9$$

Point-slope

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y - 1 = 2(x - 10)$$

$$4x + 8y = 12 - 4x$$

$-4x$

$$\frac{8y}{8} = \frac{12 - 4x}{8}$$

$$y = \frac{12}{8} - \frac{1}{2}x$$

$$m = 2$$

2. Does each table show direct variation? If yes,
a. Write a direct variation equation
b. Find x when $y = 50$.

I

x	y	$\frac{y}{x}$
-6	7.5	-1.25
-4	5	-1.25
8	-10	-1.25
12	-15	-1.25

Yes

II

x	y
-4	1
-3	2
-2	3
-1	4

NO

III

x	y
6	26.4
8	44
10	52
12	60

NO

a) $y = -1.25x$ or $-1.25 = \frac{y}{x}$
b)

3. Ohm's law states that the Voltage (V) in volts varies directly with the current (I) in amps.

y varies w/ x

An electronic device passed a current of 1.6 amps at a voltage of 9.2 volts.

- a. Write a direct variation equation.

$$y = 5.75x$$

$$12 = 5.75x$$

- b. What was the current when the voltage was increased to 12 volts?

$$\frac{V}{I} = \frac{y}{x} \Rightarrow \frac{12v}{x} = \frac{9.2v}{1.6a} = 5.75 \text{ volts/Amps}$$

$$12 \text{ volts} = 2.08 \text{ Amps}$$