

Find any points of discontinuity for each rational function and identify them as either holes or vertical asymptotes.

1. $y = \frac{4x^2 - 8x}{x^2 - 4}$

$$= \frac{4x(x-2)}{(x+2)(x-2)}$$

-2 → VA
2 → Hole

2. $y = \frac{x^2 + 10x + 25}{x^2 - 25}$

$$\frac{(x+5)(x+5)}{(x+5)(x-5)}$$

5 → VA
-5 → Hole

3. $y = \frac{x^2 - 9x - 10}{x^2 + 1}$

NO
PTS
of
Discontinuity

$x^2 + 1 = 0$
-1 -1
 $\sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{-1}$

There are no real zeros of the denominator.

4. $y = \frac{x^2 + 4x - 12}{x^3 + 3x^2 - 4x - 12}$

$$\frac{(x+6)(x-2)}{(x+3)(x+2)(x-2)}$$

-3 -2 2
VA VA Hole

	x	$+3$
x^2	x^3	$+3x^2$
-4	$-4x$	-12