

1. Mass of an object varies inversely with its velocity.
An object with a mass of 15kg is moving with a velocity of 32 ft/s.

$$K = xy = (32)(15) = 480$$

- a. Write an inverse variation equation.

$$480 = xy \quad \text{or} \quad y = \frac{480}{x}$$

- b. Find the mass when the velocity is 40 ft/s.

$$480 = xy$$

$$y = \frac{480}{40} = 12$$

$$480 = 40y$$

$$\frac{480}{40} = \frac{40y}{40}$$

$$12 = y$$

2. Your distance from lightning varies directly with the time it takes for you to hear the thunder. If you hear thunder 2.4 seconds after seeing a lightning bolt, you are about 12 miles from the lightning.

- a. Write a direct variation equation.

$$12 / 2.4 = 5 \quad \frac{y}{x} = 5$$

- b. Find the your distance from a lightning bolt if you hear the thunder in 0.5 seconds.

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.4 \text{ s} \\ \hline 12 \text{ mi} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} .5 \text{ s} \\ \hline x \text{ mi} = 2.5 \text{ miles} \end{array}$$