

Solve this system of equations using Substitution.

$$y = 3x - 7$$
$$y = 5x + 11$$

ANS (,)

Solve this system of linear equations using substitution:

$$y = 2x - 3$$
$$4x + 5y = -29$$

$$4x + 5(2x - 3) = -29$$

You can solve this system of equations using Elimination

$$4m + 3n = 9$$
$$4m + 2n = 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4m + 3n = 9 \\ -4m + 2n = 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \rightarrow 4m + 2(7) = 2$$
$$n = 7$$

$$m = -3$$

$(-3, 7)$

Sec 3-2

Solving a system of linear equations Algebraically

Two Methods

Substitution:

Best when
at least one eq
is in slope-int
form

Elimination:

Best when both
are in
STANDARD
FORM
 $Ax + By = C$

Which method would you use to solve this system of linear equations?

1. $y = -7x + 8$
 $y = 2x - 19$

Substitution
 most common

2. $y = 6x - 12$
 $6x + 10y = 24$

Subst.

3. $4x + 9y = 37$
 $-7x + 3y = 29$

Elim

1. $y = -7x + 8$
 $y = 2x - 19$

2. $y = 6x - 12$
 $6x + 10y = 24$

typo on note sheet

3. Eliminating x
 $7(4x + 9y = 37)$
 $4(-7x + 3y = 29)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 28x + 63y = 259 \\ + -28x + 12y = 116 \\ \hline 75y = 375 \\ y = 5 \end{array}$$

Eliminating y
 $4x + 9y = 37$
 $-3(-7x + 3y = 29)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x + 9y = 37 \\ - +21x + 9y = 87 \\ \hline 25x = -50 \\ x = -2 \end{array}$$

4. Solve this system of linear equations.

$$\begin{array}{r} -12x + 7y = -29 \\ 2(6x + 5y = 23) \end{array} + \begin{array}{r} -12x + 7y = -29 \\ 12x + 10y = 46 \end{array}$$

$$17y = 17$$

$$y = 1$$

$$(3, 1)$$

Now find x:

$$6x + 5(1) = 23$$

$$x = 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x + 3y = 21 \\ -3(2x + y = -4) \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6x + 3y = 21 \\ -6x - 3y = 12 \end{array}$$

$$0 = 33$$

NO SOL

Solve this system of equations using elimination:

to eliminate c:

$$\begin{array}{l} 3(8c + 3d = 41) \\ 4(6c + 11d = 57) \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{l} 24c + 9d = 123 \\ 24c + 44d = 228 \end{array}$$

Now subtract to solve for d.

To eliminate d:

$$\begin{array}{l} 11(8c + 3d = 41) \\ 3(6c + 11d = 57) \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{l} 88c + 33d = 451 \\ 18c + 33d = 627 \end{array}$$

Now subtract to solve for c.

An athletic director needs to purchase some equipment. One day seven basketballs and six volleyballs were purchased for \$425. The following week, nine basketballs and five volleyballs were purchased from the same store for \$465.

Write and solve a system of equations to find the cost of each basketball and each volleyball.

$$7B + 6V = 425$$

$$9B + 5V = 465$$

Variables
B = cost of B-Ball
V = cost of V-Ball