

# Algebra 1 Bellwork Monday, June 1, 2015

2. The midpoint of segment  $\overline{AB}$  is  $(-5, 9)$ . If the coordinates of Point A are  $(2, 1)$  find the coordinates of Point B.
2. Find the perimeter of  $\triangle PQR$  if its vertices have the following coordinates:  
 $P(4, -1)$     $Q(-2, 3)$     $R(4, 5)$
3. Simplify.  $5\sqrt{32} + 3\sqrt{48} - 7\sqrt{50}$
4. The length of segment  $\overline{MN}$  is 13. The coordinates of Point M are  $(6, -8)$ . The x-coordinate of Point N is 1. Find the y-coordinate of Point N.
5. Simplify.  $(8 - 3\sqrt{6})(4 + 2\sqrt{6})$

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**ANSWERS**

1. The midpoint of segment  $\overline{AB}$  is  $(-5, 9)$ . If the coordinates of Point A are  $(2, 1)$  find the coordinates of Point B.

$$x\text{-coord: } \frac{x+2}{2} = -5 \rightarrow x+2 = -10 \rightarrow x = -12$$

$$y\text{-coord: } \frac{y+1}{2} = 9 \rightarrow y+1 = 18 \rightarrow y = 17$$

POINT B  
 $(-12, 17)$

2. Find the perimeter of  $\triangle PQR$  if its vertices have the following coordinates:

$P(4, -1)$     $Q(-2, 3)$     $R(4, 5)$

$$PQ: \sqrt{(4 - (-2))^2 + (3 - (-1))^2} = \sqrt{36 + 16} = \sqrt{52} = 7\sqrt{2}$$

$$QR: \sqrt{(-2 - 4)^2 + (5 - 3)^2} = \sqrt{36 + 4} = \sqrt{40} = 6\sqrt{2}$$

$$PR: 5 - (-1) = 6$$

$$\text{perimeter} = 7\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{2} + 6 = 19\sqrt{2}$$

3. Simplify.  $5\sqrt{32} + 3\sqrt{48} - 7\sqrt{50}$

$$\begin{aligned} & 5\sqrt{16 \cdot 2} + 3\sqrt{16 \cdot 3} - 7\sqrt{25 \cdot 2} \\ & 5 \cdot 4\sqrt{2} + 3 \cdot 4\sqrt{3} - 7 \cdot 5\sqrt{2} \\ & 20\sqrt{2} + 12\sqrt{3} - 35\sqrt{2} = -15\sqrt{2} + 12\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$

4. The length of segment  $\overline{MN}$  is 13. The coordinates of Point M are  $(6, -8)$ . The x-coordinate of Point N is 1. Find the y-coordinate of Point N.

$$13 = \sqrt{(6 - 1)^2 + (y - (-8))^2} \Rightarrow (13)^2 = (\sqrt{25 + (y + 8)^2})^2 \Rightarrow 169 = 25 + (y + 8)^2$$

$$\sqrt{144} = \sqrt{(y + 8)^2}$$

$$\pm 12 = y + 8$$

5. Simplify.  $(8 - 3\sqrt{6})(4 + 2\sqrt{6})$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 - 3\sqrt{6} \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 32 - 12\sqrt{6} \\ +16\sqrt{6} \quad -36 \\ \hline -4 + 4\sqrt{6} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} y = \frac{12 - 8}{-12 - 8} \\ y = 4 \text{ or } -20 \end{array}$$