

Equations for a Line

- **Slope-Intercept Form** $y = mx + b$
- **Standard Form** $Ax + By = C$
- **Point-Slope Form** $y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$

After the quiz do these two problems:

1. Write the equation, in Slope-Intercept Form of the line that passes through the points (9, 4) and (-3, 12)
2. Write the equation, in Slope-Intercept Form of the line that passes through the points (5, -2) and (-6, -2)

Writing the equation of a line in Slope-Intercept Form:

Write the equation of the line that passes through these two points in Slope-Intercept Form

(9, 4) and (-3, 12)

Method 1:

First: Find the slope.

$$\frac{12-4}{-3-9} = \frac{8}{-12} = -\frac{2}{3}$$

Second: Write the equation in Point-Slope Form

$$y - 4 = -\frac{2}{3}(x - 9)$$

Third: Change Point-Slope into Slope-Intercept

$$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 10$$

$$y - 4 = -\frac{2}{3}x + 6$$
$$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 10$$

Method 2:

(9, 4) and (-3, 12)

First: Find the slope.

$$-\frac{2}{3}$$

Second: Replace m in $y = mx + b$ with the slope

$$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + b$$

Third: Replace y and x with the coordinates of one of the points

$$4 = -\frac{2}{3}(9) + b$$

Fourth: Solve for b .

$$4 = -6 + b$$

$$6 + 6 = 6 + b$$

$$b = 10$$

Fifth: Rewrite $y = mx + b$ with the values of m and b you've found.

$$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 10$$

2. Write the equation, in Slope-Intercept Form of the line that passes through the points (5, -2) and (-6, -2)

$$y = 0x + b$$

$$y = b$$

$$-2 = b$$

$$y = -2$$

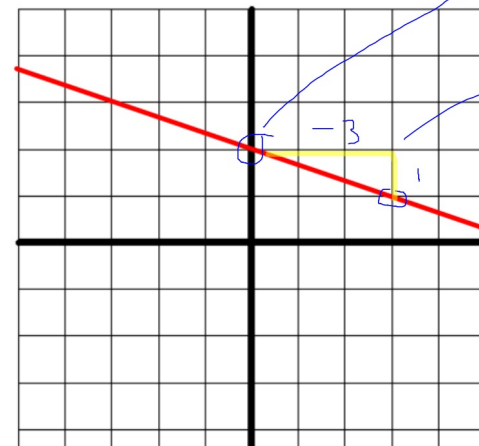
Write the equation of the line that passes through this pair of points in Slope-Intercept Form:

(-4, -3) and (8, 6)

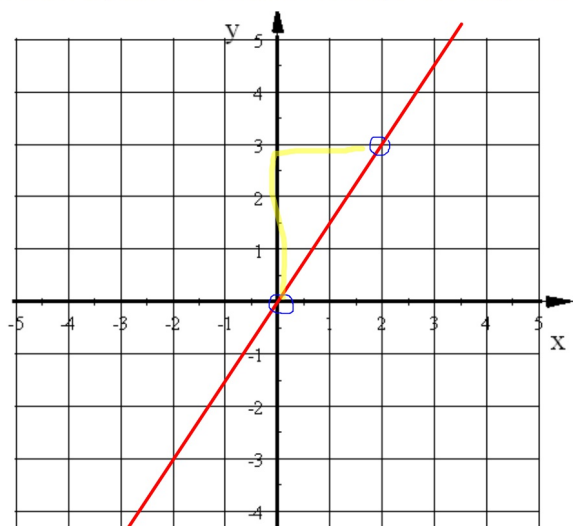
Write the equation of the line that passes through this pair of points in Slope-Intercept Form:

(-3, 9) and (9, -5)

Write the equation of this line in Slope-Intercept Form:

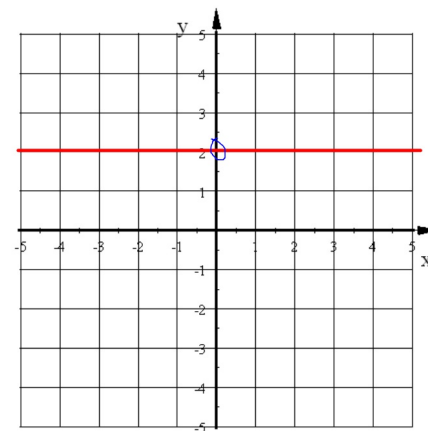


Write the equation of this line in Slope-Intercept Form:



$$y = \frac{3}{2}x$$

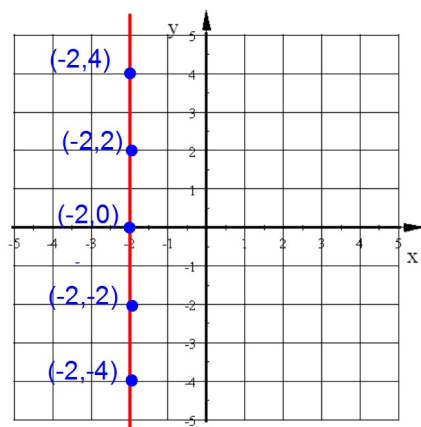
Write the equation of this line in Slope-Intercept Form



$$y = 0x + 2$$

$$y = 2$$

Can you write the equation of this line in Slope-Intercept Form?



Point-Slope Form?

No, the slope is undefined and you can't replace m with a word.

$$x = -2$$

all points on this line have an x-coordinates of -2

Norma won a \$100 prize. Her dad put it in a savings account for her then she added \$5 each week to the savings account. Model this situation with an equation.

$$y = 5x + 100$$

x = # weeks

y = total \$

When slope-intercept models a real situation

$$y = mx + b$$

Slope:
Rate of Change
in the situation

y-intercept:
Initial amount