

To check your answer to an inequality you must check both

- the starting point  
and
- the direction of the "arrow"

Solve this inequality

$$9x + 3(x-4) - x \geq -36$$

Check your answer

Check the starting point

Test  $-24/11$  to see if both sides are =

Check the direction of the inequality

Test a number greater than  $-24/11$  to see if the left side is greater than the right side.

#### Sec 4-1: Ratio and Proportion

**Rate:** the ratio of two quantities that have different units.

**Unit Rate:** A rate where the denominator is 1

Leonard's last paycheck was for \$450 and he worked 40 hours.

1. Use this information to write a **Rate**.

$$\frac{\$450}{40\text{hrs}} \text{ or } \frac{40\text{hrs}}{\$450}$$

2. Write this information as a **Unit Rate** (include units).

$$\$11.25/\text{hr}$$

Which is a better buy?

4 pounds of hamburger for \$11.56

$$\frac{11.56}{4} = \$2.89/\text{lb}$$

OR

7 pounds of hamburger for \$18.13

This is the better buy since it is cheaper per pound.

$$\frac{18.13}{7} = \$2.59/\text{lb}$$

Find this product:

$$\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{7} \cdot \frac{7}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{9} = \frac{2}{9}$$

Find this product:

$$12 \cdot \frac{576}{576} = 12$$

Find this product:

$$\frac{\text{miles}}{\text{hour}} \cdot \frac{\text{hour}}{\text{min}} \cdot \frac{\text{min}}{\text{sec}} \cdot \frac{\text{ft}}{\text{mile}} \cdot \frac{\text{in}}{\text{ft}} = \frac{\text{in}}{\text{sec}}$$

When you reach your 16th birthday find the number of seconds that you have been living.

504,576,000 seconds

Find each quotient.

$$\frac{24}{3 \cdot 8} = \quad |$$

$$\frac{12}{1 \text{ dozen}} = \quad |$$

$$\frac{1 \text{ ton}}{2000 \text{ lbs}} = \quad |$$

$$\frac{36 \text{ inches}}{3 \text{ feet}} = \quad |$$

Given: 16 ounces = 454 grams

$$\frac{16 \text{ ounces}}{454 \text{ grams}} = \quad |$$

These ratios are  
called  
CONVERSION  
FACTORS

$$\frac{454 \text{ grams}}{16 \text{ ounces}} = \quad |$$

The ratio of two equivalent  
quantities = 1