

## Napoleon (AF)



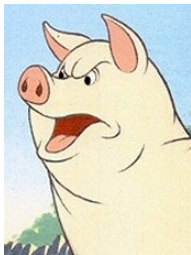
- One of the leaders after Old Major dies
- Kicks out Snowball
- Uses Squealer to persuade the animals
- Kills animals
- Has dogs he uses to threaten animals

## Joseph Stalin (RR)



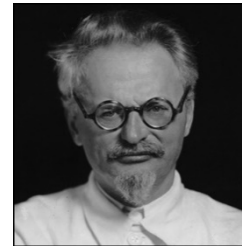
- One of Bolshevik leaders after Lenin dies
- Chases Trotsky out of Russia to Mexico
- Relies heavily on propaganda
- Brutal dictator who killed thousands
- Uses KGB (secret police) to protect power

## Snowball (AF)



- One of the leaders after Old Major dies
- Leads the Battle of the Cowshed
- Give great speeches
- Chased out of the farm
- Supported building of the windmill

## Leon Trotsky (RR)



- One of leaders of Revolution after Lenin
- Master strategist and organizer
- Intellectual, eloquent speaker
- Exiled then killed by Stalin
- Supported rapid industrialization

## Squealer (AF)



- Worked to manipulate and persuade the animals using rhetoric
- Favored Napoleon and was more active after he took over the farm

## Propaganda (RR)



- Used to manipulate the Russian people
- Used heavily during Stalin's reign

## Mollie (AF)



- Pretty horse who loves her ribbons and sugar from humans
- Supports the rebellion but only half-heartedly
- Caught talking to humans from other farms
- Leaves the farm after rebellion

## Bourgeoisie – Upper Middle Class (RR)



- “Bougie” – upper middle class who did not suffer like the working class
- Were living comfortably during the czar’s reign, so were not as invested in the revolution as the proletariat

## Boxer, Clover (AF)



- Motto: “I will work harder”
- Literally a work horse, does most of labor
- Supports rebellion
- Killed when questions Napoleon’s rule

## Proletariat – Working Class (RR)



- Did all the manual labor, industrial work
- Marx believed that they would rise up against oppression
- Supported the revolution initially but later killed among thousands during Stalin’s “Reign of Terror”

## Mr. Jones (AF)



- Owner of Manor Farm
- Mistreats animals
- Alcoholic, takes poor care of animals
- Kicked out of the farm by animals

## Czar Nicholas II (RR)



- Ruler of Russia
- People underfed; army lacked weapons supplies
- Bad leader
- Overthrown by Bolsheviks

## Dogs (AF)



- Raised by Napoleon, loyal to him
- Used to threaten and control animals

## KGB (RR)



- Stalin's secret police
- Used to maintain his power and keep the population under control

## Animals who overthrow Mr. Jones (AF)



## Red Army (RR)



## Windmill (AF)



- Snowball wanted the animals to work hard to build this
- Napoleon did not, then later took credit for it

## Industrialization (RR)



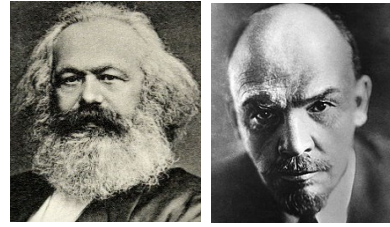
- Trotsky was in favor of rapid industrialization to develop the economy
- Stalin was not

## Old Major (AF)



- One of oldest animals on the farm, respected
- Lays the foundation for Animalism in his speech
- Dies before the rebellion takes place
- His skull is preserved

## Karl Marx/Vladimir Lenin (RR)



- Karl Marx developed the communist ideology
- Vladimir Lenin was the founder and leader of the Bolshevik Revolution
- He dies and is succeeded by Trotsky and Stalin
- His body is embalmed and displayed

## Animalism (AF)



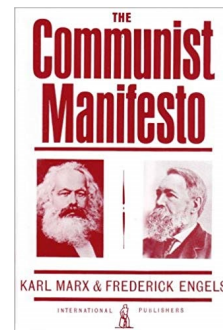
## Communism (RR)



## Seven Commandments of Animalism (AF)



## The Communist Manifesto (RR)





## Moses (AF)



- Tells stories about Sugarcandy Mountain
- Pigs don't like his stories
- Takes food from Mr. Jones, then supports rebellion, then works with Napoleon

## Religion/Russian Orthodox Church (RR)

- Afterlife
- "Opiate of the masses" according to KM
- Important in every phase of Russian history



## Hens, Cows, Sheep (AF)



- Support the rebellion, follow the pigs blindly
- Believe whatever they are told by pigs
- Went hungry again under Napoleon's
- Many killed by Napoleon

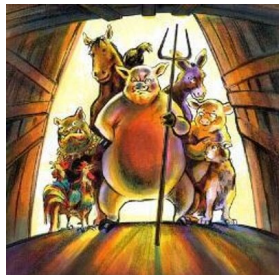
## Peasants – Working Class (RR)



- Support the overthrow of the czar because they are starving and oppressed
- Exposed to propaganda
- Still starving under Stalin
- Murdered among tens of thousands

## Battle of the Cowshed (AF)

- Animals kick Mr. Jones out of the farm



## Bolshevik Revolution (RR)

- Russian people overthrow the czar

