Chapter 28 Work

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| Vocab | People | Questions |
| Henry Demarest Lloyd  Thorstein Veblen  Jacob Riis  Lincoln Steffens  Theodore Dreiser  Ida Tarbell  Robert Lafollette  Hiram Johnson  Frances Willard  Florence Kelley  Upton Sinclair  Gifford Pinchot  Nelson Aldrich  William Howard Taft  Richard Ballinger | Initiative  Referendum  Recall  Conservation  Muckrakers  Seventeenth Amendment  Eighteenth Amendment  Elkins Act  Hepburn Act  Northern Securities case  Muller v. Oregon  Lochner v. Oregon  Triangle Shirtwaist Fire  Pure Food and Drug Act  Newlands Act  Sierra Club  Yosemite  Dollar diplomacy  New Nationalism  Ballinger Pinchot affair  Old Guard | **Chapter 28: Progressivism and the Republican Roosevelt**   1. What were the roots of Progressivism?   What were writers like Veblen, Lloyd, and Dreiser trying to point out about wealth in America? Why did Americans fear Socialists?   1. Define muckraker and name several muckraking magazines. 2. What class and gender were Progressive leaders?   What were the two general goals of the Progressives?   1. What methods were they going to use to give the people more political power?   What is the 17th Amendment to the Constitution?  What state led the way in Progressivism?   1. What areas of reform did Progressive governors favor? Who is the most famous reform governor? 2. How did the role of women start to change? What are some examples of women changing their role?   What was the decision of the Supreme Court in Muller v. Oregon 1908?  What group led to the above-mentioned case? Who led it?   1. What was the decision of the Supreme Court in Lochner v. New York 1905?   Why was it important that the laws had to be enforced? Give an example where there were laws to protect workers but they failed because they were not enforced?   1. Why was the prohibition of alcohol a goal of the Progressives? 2. What was Roosevelt’s Square Deal?   What situation was the first test of Roosevelt’s Square Deal?  Why did the coal mine owners finally agree to arbitration?  What federal department was organized following the settlement of the strike?   1. Why was the Interstate Commerce Commission an inadequate regulatory agency?   What was the 1903 Elkins Act?  What was the 1906 Hepburn Act?  What company was the first to be attacked by Roosevelt, the Trustbuster?  What two men controlled this Trust?  T.R. was not totally opposed to Trusts; so why did he attack them?   1. What was Sinclair’s purpose in writing *The Jungle*?   What laws resulted from Sinclair’s book and what were the provisions of the acts?   1. What was the Forest Reserve Act of 1891?   Why was T.R. an ardent conservationist?  What was the Newlands Act of 1902?  What was Roosevelt’s position regarding conservation and preservation?   1. What tactical mistake did Roosevelt make in the 1904 election?   Who were the candidates in the 1908 presidential election?   1. In what ways was Taft a sharp contrast to Roosevelt?   What was Dollar Diplomacy, why was it proposed, & how would it benefit the U.S.?  What was a major objective of Taft’s Dollar Diplomacy? Did it succeed?  Define the Supreme Court’s “rule of reason.”   1. Why was Roosevelt upset when Taft decided to attack the U.S Steel Corp.?   What was the Payne-Aldrich Tariff Bill and how did it damage Taft?  How did the Ballinger-Pinchot quarrel anger Progressives and hurt Taft?   1. How did T.R. add to the rift in the Republican Party with his New Nationalism?   Why did Roosevelt decide to throw his hat in the ring in 1912?  How was Roosevelt considered a poor loser at the 1912 Republican convention? |