

1. **IMPERIALISM:** Stronger nations extend their economic, political or military control over weaker territories. The reason why imperialism was used was because of three factors - desire for military strength, thirst for new markets and belief in cultural superiority. One example of the U.S. using imperialism is the annexation of Hawaii. The U.S. military pressured Hawaii to build a naval base at Pearl Harbor. The U.S. ^{also} opened trade markets to China. Lastly the U.S. believed in racial superiority of Anglo-Saxons and this view point defines civilization according to the standards of only one culture.

② There were several causes & effects for the Spanish-American War.

