**Chapter 5: Political Parties**

**Section 1: Parties and What They Do**

**What Is a Party? (pg. 122)**

* + A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a group of persons who seek to control government by winning elections and holding office.
		- Some are “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” or “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” oriented
		- Some are oriented toward \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ The two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_in American politics are the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parties: they are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The Three Components of the Party-Tree Map (pg. 122)**



**What Do Parties Do? (pg. 123-124)**

**Political Spectrum**

* Political parties are the link between the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and way by which will of the people is made known to the government
* They help to find a compromise and soften the impact of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at both ends of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: or range of political views.

**What Do Parties Do? (continued…)**

1. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**-Recruit, choose, and present candidates for public office.
2. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**-Campaign, define issues, and criticize other candidates.
3. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**-Guarantee that their candidate is worthy of the office.
4. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**-Members of government act according to their **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,** or firm allegiance to a party.
5. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**-Parties that are out of power keep a close eye on the actions of the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** for a blunder to use against them in the next election.

**Where Do the Parties Stand? (pg. 126)**

**LEFT CENTER RIGHT**



\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 Ex: Ex: Ex: Ex: Ex:

**Multiparty Systems (pg. 128-129)**

**Multiparty System**: A system in which several \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parties exist, seriously compete for, and actually win public offices.

-Parties based on particular **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, economic class, religious belief, or **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**One-Party Systems (pg. 129)**

One-Party System: Only in a dictatorship and when only one political part, party of the ruler, is allowed to exist.

-Types of one party systems:

* One Party Systems where only one party is allowed.
* Ex: **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Modified One-Party Systems where one party regularly wins most elections
* Ex: **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**