**Chapter 9-The Progressive Era-Guided Notes**

**Section 4-Progressivism Under Taft**

**Taft Becomes President (pg. 328-329)**

* Prior to being elected the twenty-seventh President of the United States in 1908 what role did William Howard Taft serve during Theodore Roosevelt’s term as president?

**Taft Stumbles**

* How did he differ early on in his approach to the progressive movements than Teddy Roosevelt?
* Although he busted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during his four-year term his reluctance to use the presidential bully pulpit was seen as a major weakness.

**The Payne-Aldrich Tariff**

* What was the main goal of the Payne-Aldrich Tariff?

**The Republican Party Splits (pg. 329-330)**

* Taft’s cautious nature led to a split within the Republican Party between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who sought change and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who did not.

**The Bull Moose Party**

* In 1912, Teddy Roosevelt decided to run for a third term under a newly created party known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Party.
* What was the main platform in which the party operated?
* How did they feel about progressive issues such as women’s suffrage and labor issues?

**Democrats Win in 1912 (pg. 330-331)**

* During the Presidential Election of 1912 three main candidates were featured on the ballot:
  + Democratic Candidate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who received \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ electoral votes and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ popular votes.
  + Progressive Candidate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who received \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ electoral votes and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ popular votes.
  + Republican Candidate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who received \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ electoral votes and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ popular votes.
* Although \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ only received forty-two percent of the vote he was named the 28th President of the United States.

**Chapter 9-The Progressive Era-Guided Notes**

**Section 5-Wilson’s New Freedoms**

* Which organization did Carrie Chapman Catt serve as the head of?

**Wilson Wins Financial Reform (pg. 332-334)**

**Wilson’s Background**

* What professions were Woodrow Wilson involved in prior to his time in office?
* What was the main goals of Wilson’s “New Freedom” programs?

**Two Key Antitrust Measures**

* What was the focus of the Clayton Antitrust Act of 1914?
* What was the focus of the Federal Trade Commission Act of 1914 (FTC)?

**A New Tax System**

* What was the main focus of the Underwood Act of 1913?

**Federal Income Tax**

* Ratified in 1913 the Sixteenth Amendment legalized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**Federal Reserve System**

* What was the main purpose of the Federal Reserve Act of 1913?

By 1923, roughly \_\_\_\_\_ percent of the nation’s banking resources were part of the Federal Reserve.

**Women’s Suffrage (pg. 334-335)**

* Please identify the only states that had extended federal voting rights to women by 1910:

**Local Suffrage Battles**

* Identify the two pro-suffrage organizations led by college-educated women that emerged out of Massachusetts in the early 1900’s:
* What tactics did women from other counties employ in their push for suffrage?

**Catt and the National Movement**

* As the leader of the NAWSA Catt focused on five tactics in an attempt to gain momentum for the women’s suffrage movement:
* What type of legislation was included in the Nineteenth Amendment?

**Limits of Progressivism (pg. 335-337)**

**Wilson and Civil Rights**

* How did Wilson’s promises to those in the African-American community differ from his actions as President?