**Chapter 4-Federalism**

**Section 2: The National Government and the 50 States**

**The Constitution Requires:**

1) The National government to guarantee certain things to the states

2) Makes it possible for the National Government to do certain things for the states

**The Nation’s Obligations to the States:**

***#1 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***

* The Constitution requires the National Government to “guarantee to every State in this Union a Republican Form of Government.”
* Meaning a representative form of government

***#2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***

* C:\Users\Fatmeh Reda\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\QSRTVS04\MC900048445[1].wmfThe National Government is also required to provide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the States from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in protecting against “domestic Violence” in the States, as well as ­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* If an insurrection or riot happens, States stop it 1st … and if it cannot, then it is guaranteed protection against internal disorder or “domestic violence”
* EX: when racial unrest exploded in Detroit in 1967, Detroit police, firefighters, State police, and National Guard couldn’t control riots, arson, and looting… so President Lyndon Johnson ordered the Army into the city at the request of MI governor George Romney

***#3 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***

* C:\Users\Fatmeh Reda\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\9D5N5HFU\MC900326976[1].wmfThe National Government is constitutionally bound to respect the territorial integrity of each of the States. It has to recognize the existence and physical boundaries of each state
* Ex: Congress has to have, in both houses, members from each of the 50 states.

**Admitting New States:**

* C:\Users\Fatmeh Reda\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\UROBIBTA\MC900174377[1].wmfOnly Congress has the power to admit new States to the Union, BUT a new state cannot be created by taking territory from one or more of the existing states without the consent of the legislature(s) of the State(s) involved
* 37 states since the original 13!

**Process of Admission of States to the Union**

**Cooperative Federalism:**

* **Even though the basis of federalism is the division of powers between levels of government, there is still much cooperation between them.**

**Federal Grants-in-Aid:**

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** are grants of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or other resources to the States and/or their cities, counties, and other local units.
* Money for: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ [schools/colleges], roads, canals, flood control work, mass transit, highway construction, healthcare.
* Today, grants total \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ …. A third of all state and local government spending each year
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, used between 1972 and 1987, gave an annual share of federal tax revenues to the States and their local governments

**3 Types of Grant-in-Aids:**