**Period 1: 1491 – 1607 (5%) Era of Conquest**

***Beginning*** *= Pre-Columbian America, pre-Columbian Exchange, Native American life* ***without*** *European explorers/colonizers running around.*

***What do I need to know?***

1. **Native American life pre and post European contact.**
   1. *Examples*: Maize production, nomadic hunter/gathering, Pueblo, Northeast & Atlantic tribes like Algonquin, Powhatan, & Iroquois developed permanent villages, THEN horses, guns, disease, Columbian Exchange
2. **European Patterns of Conquest/Colonization:**
   1. **Spain**: New World a source of precious metal and religious conversion, Native Americans = people to be converted to Christianity…settled central and South America, Caribbean
   2. **England**: New World a source of precious metal and raw material – settler colonies – Native Americans = savages…settled Atlantic seacoast
   3. **France**: New World = source for raw materials like fur – Natives = friends and trading partners….settled Canada and Ohio River Valley
3. **Interactions between Natives and European people.** 
   1. *Examples*: Encomienda System, Mestizos, Fur Traders, Columbian Exchange, Columbus vs. Las Casas, Trade, Smallpox

Make sure you are able to read maps and quotes and think critically. If you took good notes and read the text, you should be able to think critically about the first test. One idea is going to be “continuity”, meaning that you will have to relate this era at points to future eras you learned about in 8th grade US history.

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