

Sine - Cosine - Tangent

$$(x, y) = (\cos\theta, \sin\theta)$$

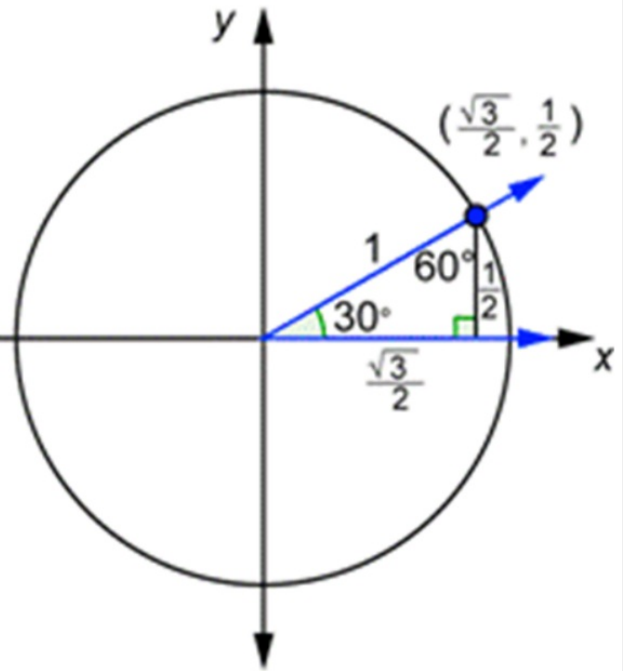
$$\cos 30^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \quad \left(\frac{A}{H}\right)$$

$$\sin 30^\circ = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \quad \left(\frac{O}{H}\right)$$

$$\tan\theta = \left(\frac{O}{A}\right)$$

$$\tan 30^\circ = \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}}$$

$$\tan 30 = \frac{1}{\cancel{2}} \cdot \frac{\cancel{2}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$



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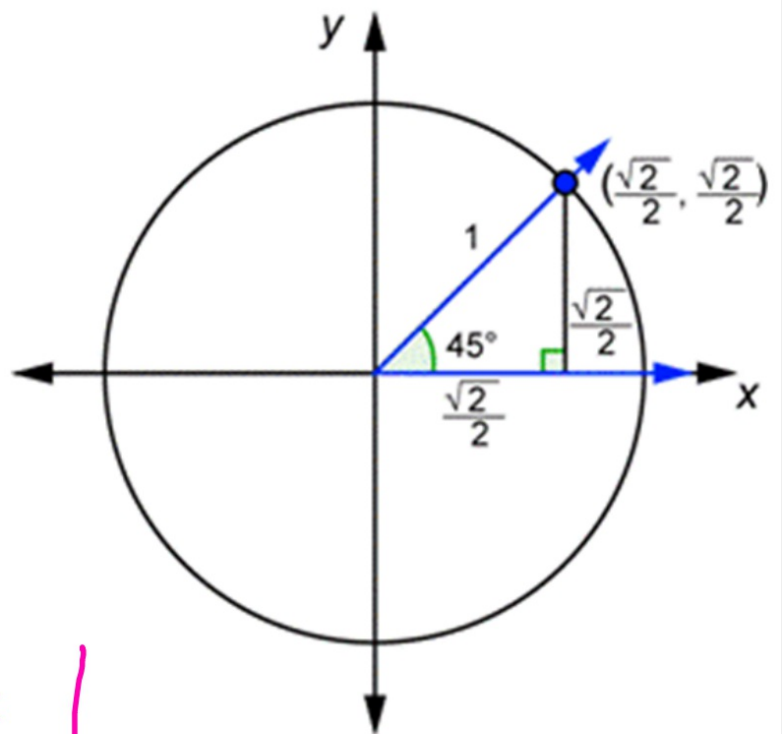
$$(x, y) = (\cos\theta, \sin\theta)$$

$$\cos 45 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\sin 45 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\tan\theta = \frac{O}{A}$$

$$\tan 45 = \frac{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}}{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}} = 1$$



$$\cos 60 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\sin 60 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\tan 60 = \frac{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}}{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\cancel{2}} \cdot \frac{\cancel{2}}{1} = \boxed{\sqrt{3}}$$

Signs in Quadrants

What is the sign of **$\tan\theta$** in each quadrant?

II $(\cos\theta, \sin\theta)$ $(-, +)$ $\tan\theta$ $-$	I $(\cos\theta, \sin\theta)$ $(+, +)$ $\tan\theta$ $+$
$(\cos\theta, \sin\theta)$ $(-, -)$ $\tan\theta$ $+$ III	$(\cos\theta, \sin\theta)$ $(+, -)$ $\tan\theta$ $-$ IV