Read about simplest form and then do step one of the

A rational expression is in **simplest form** when its numerator and denominator are polynomials that have no common divisors.

In simplest form

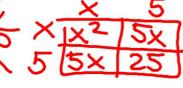
Not in simplest form

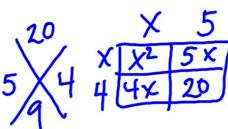
$$\frac{x}{x-1} \qquad \frac{2}{x^2+3}$$

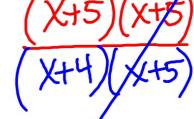
$$\frac{x}{x-1}$$
 $\frac{2}{x^2+3}$ $\frac{x}{x^2}$ $\frac{\frac{1}{x}}{x+1}$ $\frac{2(x-3)}{3(x-3)}$

Simplify $\frac{x^2 + 10x + 25}{x^2 + 9x + 20}$. State any restrictions on the variable.

Step 1: Factor







Step 2: Find discontinuities

$$\frac{X+5}{X+4}$$
, $x \neq -4, -5$