3rd Unit E4 Study Guide

1. Natural Resources
   1. Water
      1. Provides transportation
      2. Provides jobs
   2. Lumber (green gold)
      1. Provides jobs
2. Capital Resources
   1. Machines
   2. Buildings
3. Human Resources
   1. Students
   2. workers
4. Productive Resources
   1. Resources needed to produce goods and services
5. Push Factors
   1. Things that push people out of a place
      1. Move from busy cities
6. Pull Factors
   1. Things that pull people toward a certain place
      1. Jobs
      2. Religious freedom
7. Historians
   1. Study the past
      1. Explain what happened
      2. Ask. “Why and how?”
8. Cultural Groups
   1. Preserve Heritage
      1. Ceremonial powwows
      2. Special festivals

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| Farming Then | Farming Now |
| Farmers then   1. Did most jobs by hand, like milking the cows. 2. They had large families to help with all the work. 3. 90% of the Pioneers were farmers   The crops back then   1. Crops were smaller and were mostly to feed the family. 2. The crops were not sent anywhere.   The equipment back then   1. All the equipment were meant to be used by hand or an animal | Now, farmers   1. Have machines to help them. 2. Less people are needed to run the farm. 3. 2% of people now are farmers   Now, crops are   1. Crops are large and are grown to feed other people 2. Crops are shipped all over the world.   Now, equipment   1. Equipment now is all mechanical and run with little effort by the farmers. 2. There are machines to milk hundreds of cows at one time. |

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| Past Threats | How they damaged Michigan’s natural resources? |
| Lumbering | Too many trees were cut down and this destroyed the land that was eroded and many tall beautiful forests were destroyed. |
| Fishing/Hunting | There were times in the past when people over fished or hunted too many animals. The beavers were over hunted and beavers became scarce. |