

23. The number of infant (babies), out of 1,000 babies born in a particular who die before age 1 is known as what? What kind of countries would have this be high?

Infant Mortality

24. Define dictator.

3rd World countries have a High Infant Mortality

A leader who governs with force without the consent of the people & aggression

25. Who was Saddam Hussein? What did he do?

From 1979-2000 Saddam Hussein controlled Iraq's oil income. He spent most of Iraq's money on building an army, buying weapons, & fighting

26. Why was Kuwait so important to Iraq and Saddam Hussein?

Kuwait is a tiny country, but it holds almost 10% of the oil reserves. Saddam ordered his military to invade Kuwait. This gave him control of Kuwait's oil fields. Others fear he may take over the oil supply.

27. What is a coalition?

A temporary alliance of distinct parties, persons, or states for joint action

28. What are the capitals of these middle-eastern countries: Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates (UAE), Egypt, Lebanon, & Israel?

Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

Abu Dhabi, UAE

Beirut, Lebanon

Cairo, Egypt

29. Explain the Persian Gulf War.

The Persian Gulf War (Aug 2, 1990-Feb 28, 1991) codenamed Operation Desert Shield was a coalition of 35 nations. This coalition led by the U.S. went to war to drive Iraqi forces out of Kuwait. Kuwait was freed from Iraqi control, but not before Iraqi soldiers set 730 oil wells on fire. This was also called Operation Desert Storm in its combat phase.

30. How is oil formed? (Page 360 in your text book can help you)

1. Plants & animals died & were buried on ocean floor.
2. The sand, silt & cap rock created heat & pressure which turned into oil & gas.
- 3.