**Section 1**

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| **Industrialization begins in Britain pg. 717** | **Inventions Spur Industrialization pg. 718** | **Improvements in Transportation pg. 721** |
| How did agriculture pave the way to industrialization?  Why was crop rotation important?  What are the natural resources that powered machines?  Why was Britain the place the revolution began? | Describe the changes in the textile industry.  1733  1764  1769  1779  1787 | **How did these improve transportation?**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Watt’s Steam Engine** |  | | **Water Transportation** |  | | **Road Transportation** |  | |

**Section 2**

Pg. 723

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| **Industrialization Changes Life** | **Living Conditions** | **Working Conditions** |
| Why did people move to the cities?  How much did the population increase?  Would you have moved to the city like others? Explain.  Where were the factories built next to?  Why was London a significant city?  Which cities rivaled with London? What did they produce? | How was the city unprepared for an increase in population and factories? Provide examples from the text. | List 5-6 characteristics of poor working conditions from the text. |

List the major differences between these classes. Why did the tension between these classes grow? Which class would you want to be a part of? Explain. Pg. 725

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| **The Middle Class** | **The Working Class** |
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Pg. 726

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| **What are some positive effects of the Industrial Revolution?** | **What are some long-term effects? How is it still in effect today?** | **The Mill of Manchester** |
|  |  | Why was it unique?  Provide one fact about the cities growth or mill factories.  How did mill owners ensure they made huge profits? |

**Section 3**

Pg. 729-733

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| **Industrialization in the U.S. pg. 729** | **Continental Europe Industrializes pg. 732** | **The Impact of Industrialization pg. 733** |
| Describe the inventions and the people who created these inventions in the U.S.  How did the manufacturing business affect women?  How did the industry expand to the U.S.?  What cities were railroads constructed in?  Who was Carnegie and Rockefeller? | What natural resource did Belgium have?  Describe what Samuel Slater did?  What did his son do?  Why did Germany have a difficult time beginning their industrialization?  What did they build that helped them with transportation?  What held back some countries towards industrialization? | What is the connection between industrialization and inequality?  Provide some information about the negative effects of imperialism.  How did industrialization transform society? |

**Section 4**

Pgs. 734-737

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| **Philosophers of Industrialization pg. 734** | **The Rise of Socialism pg. 735** |
| What is laissez faire?  Who supported this idea?  What did Adam Smith claim about the laws of economics?  What is capitalism?  Who are two individuals that believe in this economic system?  What did they state about it? | Describe the ideas below and the people who supported them and where was it prevalent.   |  | | --- | | Utilitarianism | | Utopian Ideas | | Socialism | |

Pgs. 736-740

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| **Marxism: Radical Socialism pg. 736** | **Labor Unions and Reform Laws pg. 738** | **The Reform Movement Spreads pg. 739** |
| Who was Karl Marx?  Describe the importance of The Communist Manifesto? What was it?  List two details or facts that you think are important.  What did Marx believe about the future of a capitalistic society?  What was the solution to this problem? | What were unions?  Why were they created?  Who were some of the first unions?  Do we have unions today? List them.  Where were laws reformed? Why?  Provide one example of a new law.  In 1847, what law was passed?  What happened in 1904? | Describe the efforts of William Wilberforce.  What ended slavery in the U.S.?  Why was the Industrial Revolution good and bad for women?  Who was Horace Mann? Why is he important?  What did Alexis de Tocqueville write about? |