

Algebra Find the value of each variable and the measure of each labeled angle.

1.

$$\begin{aligned} & 6x = 180 \\ & \textcircled{x} = 30 \end{aligned}$$
$$\begin{aligned} & 2x = y - x \\ & +x \quad +x \\ & \textcircled{3x = y = 90} \\ & 2x + y + x = 180 \end{aligned}$$

2.

$$\begin{aligned} & y = 2x \\ & y = 2(35) \\ & \textcircled{y = 70} \end{aligned}$$
$$\begin{aligned} & y + x + y + 5 = 180 \\ & 2x + x + 2x + 5 = 180 \\ & 5x + 5 = 180 \\ & 5x = 175 \\ & x = 35 \end{aligned}$$

3.

$$x + y + 10 = 4y$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x + 10 = 3y \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

$$4\left(\frac{x+10}{3}\right) + 2x = 180$$

$$3(4x + 40 + 2x) = 180$$

$$\cancel{3} \quad \cancel{180}$$

$$\textcircled{2} = \frac{50 + 10}{3} = y = \frac{x+10}{3}$$

$$4x + 40 + 6x = 540$$

$$10x + 40 = 500$$

$$10x = 500$$

$$\boxed{1x = 50}$$

Use the given property to complete each statement.

4. Subtraction Property of Equality
If $3x + 7 = 19$, then $3x = \underline{12}$

5. Reflexive Property of Congruence
 $\overline{AB} \cong \underline{AB}$

6. Substitution Property
If $MN = 3$ and $MN + NP = 15$, then $\underline{3+NP=15}$

7. Each conditional statement below is true. Write its converse. If the converse is also true, combine the statements as a biconditional.

a. If $y + 7 = 32$, then $y = 25$.

b. If you live south of the equator, then you live in Australia.

c. If $n > 0$, then $n^2 > 0$.

7a.) If $y = 25$, then $y + 7 = 32$

$y + 7 = 32$ iff $y = 25$