**Buddy Read with your partner pages 269-272. On a separate sheet of paper answer the following questions.**

**Section 2: Islam Expands (pg. 269)** Muslims wanted to carry on Islam but Muhammad had not named a successor

* + They were not sure how to choose a new leader
  + After the prophets death many Muslims \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ others \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **The “Four Rightly Guided” Caliphs**  “Caliph”-A successor or Deputy | | |
| **Abu-Bakr** | **Umar** | **Uthman and Ali** |
|  |  |  |

* **Jihad-** Term meaning “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” (or an inner struggle against evil)
* **Reasons for the early success of Islam- (pg 269-270)**
  + The four “Rightly Guided” Caliphs saw their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a sign of Allah’s support
  + By the time Muslim armies arrived the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ armies were exhausted
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ welcomed the Muslims as “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
  + Islam was attractive and offered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Also Muslims did not have to pay a poll tax

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Internal Conflict Creates a Crisis (pg.270-271)Shi’a and Sunni Split** | | |
| **Shi’a** | **Sunni** | **Sufi** |
|  |  | * Rejected the luxury of the Umayyad’s life style instead they pursued poverty and spirituality |