EPISODE SUMMARY FROM THE HISTORY CHANNEL: By the 5th century AD the Roman Empire disintegrates, leaving a power vacuum in Europe. Barbarians destroy towns and cities; Europe has entered the Dark Ages. But elsewhere in the world, humans achieve progress. In the Arabian Desert, the discovery of gold helps ignite new innovations in engineering and technology. Vikings open up new links. Mankind continues to clash in wars over religion and territory.

Keys Include: Gold, Astronomy, Viking Longship

Terms to define: abundant, apocalyptic, ecological, metropolis, remnant, repudiate, revert, stealth, vanguard
Mankind: The Story of All of Us
Episode 4: Warriors
from The History Channel Series Mankind: The Story of All of Us

History Channel episode description: By the 5th century AD the Roman Empire disintegrates, leaving a power vacuum in Europe. Barbarians destroy towns and cities; Europe has entered the Dark Ages. But elsewhere in the world, humans achieve progress. In the Arabian desert, the discovery of gold helps ignite new innovations in engineering and technology. Vikings open up new links. Mankind continues to clash in wars over religion.

1. Rome, ____________________. At the gates of the Imperial Palace. Gaiseric, know as the ‘____________________,’ chief of the tribe of Germanic warriors: The ____________________. They have crushed Roman armies in North Africa. Now, they are after the riches of ____________________ itself.
2. True or False. The empress of Rome, Licina Eudoxia, is kidnapped by Gaiseric, but the Roman Empire remains fine.
3. True or False. The Vandals are educated and skilled in warfare, not savages.
4. Why is Eudoxia the ultimate prize? __________________________________________
5. Eudoxia will spend the next ________________ years at Gaiseric’s side. Her daughter, forced to ________________ his son. The empress of Rome ________________ by a barbarian.
6. How many centuries did the Roman Empire last? ________________
7. As Rome disintegrates, barbarian ________________ seize their opportunity. Angles and Saxons push into ________________. Francs sweep across Gaul, giving their name to modern ________________. Visigoths seize what is now ________________.
8. With the collapse of ________________, Europe reverts to a ________________ of war, famine, and savagery.
9. True or False. The essentials of Roman life like aqueducts and writing are not forgotten once their empire collapses.
10. With the ________________ of Rome, Europe will fragment and stay divided for ________________ years. But two new forces emerge, ________________ to the story of mankind. From the frozen North: the ________________. From the sun baked South: the ________________.
11. What is buried deep beneath the Arabian Desert? ________________
12. What is the religion practiced in this area? ________________

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13. True or False. The Mahad Al Dahab mine was owned by Al-Hajajj-Al-Bahizi, who was from the same tribe as the Prophet Mohammed.

14. All the gold ever mined comes from outer ______________, from a time almost four billion years ago, known as the ‘heavy bombardment.’ ______________ carrying traces of gold rained down on the earth. Fourteen million times rarer than ______________, all the gold ever mined would fill just ______________ Olympic swimming pools.

15. A cave-in at a gold mine in the Arabian ______________. Owner Al-Hajajj-Al-Bahizi risks his life to save his men and his _______________. This mine alone will produce ________________ of gold, worth two billion dollars today.

16. What sparks a boom in trade a new chapter for mankind? ______________

17. From the trading center of ________________, a charismatic leader emerges, the Prophet Mohammed, and a new _______________. In twenty years, ________________ unites the warring tribes of Arabia.

18. From Mecca, in modern day ________________, Islam spreads across North Africa and into Europe, dominating lands once controlled by the ________________. A new civilization reaches into Spain and builds a new city: ________________.

19. True or False. Abbas Ibn Firnas was an astronomer, engineer, and inventor.

20. What does Ibn Firnas want to do? ______________

21. Cordoba is ________________ to half a million Muslims, Christians, and Jews. In Europe’s Dark Ages, a beacon of tolerance and ________________. 37 libraries, the knowledge of mankind, much of it ________________ from ancient Greece and Rome.

22. What math subject did the Arabs create? ______________

23. What numbers are still known as Arabic numerals? ______________

24. True or False. Ibn Firnas dies attempting to fly.

25. Fifty years later, two and half thousand miles away, another ________________ pushing the boundaries of knowledge: Ahmad Ibn Falan. Diplomat, chronicler, devout ________________. His mission: to seek out new ________________ routes. In Russia, he makes contact with people who will dominate northern Europe: the ________________.

26. From their native Scandinavia, these Vikings have journeyed ________________ miles by sea and river, before settling in western ________________. This country will be ________________ after them. The Vikings call themselves the Russ, ‘______________’.

27. What do the Vikings offer Ibn Falan for trade? ______________

28. What does Ibn Falan offer the Vikings for trade? ______________

29. Ibn Falan arrives in time to see what Viking practice? ______________

30. True or False. Valhalla is the legendary Viking resting place of chiefs and warriors.
31. Why did one of the slave girls volunteer to be cremated with dead chief?

_____________________________________________________________________

32. The Viking chief takes his final journey on his prized possession: his ________________.

33. The key to Viking exploration: their _________________. Built with overlapping _________________ planks, riveted along the keel, they’re strong but _________________. Powered by sail and _________________, some can reach _________________ knots, a good speed for a modern racing yacht.

34. The Vikings launch _________________ along the coasts of Britain, Ireland, France, and Spain. 30,000 Vikings settle in _________________ in 60 years, and they set up colonies in _________________.

35. Who were the first Europeans to reach North America? ____________________________

36. True or False. The Vikings create great cities throughout Europe and convert to Christianity becoming knights, princes, and Norsemen.

37. Who becomes the famous Norsemen that invades Britain and becomes king of England? ______________________________________________________________

38. The Vikings will be on the frontline of what clash of civilizations? ____________________

39. Easter Island in the _________________ Ocean. Polynesians carve statues from _________________. Built with Stone Age tools. Mankind the _________________.

40. True or False. Hotu Matu’a first led the Polynesians to Easter Island.

41. Without charts or compasses, he has traveled _________________ miles, to one of the remotest places on _________________. A volcanic island, half the size of Detroit, in the vast emptiness of the _________________ Ocean.

42. What is key to crossing the ocean? _____________________________________________

43. On _________________ Island, entirely alone, they’ll create a unique civilization, surrounded by _________________ of their ancestral gods.

44. Known as Moai, the tallest is _________________ feet high and weighs _________________ tons, as heavy as the space shuttle.

45. The forests provide all the _________________ the islanders need. Palm trees 80 feet tall become _________________ and huts, and _________________, to transport the Moai. To lift them into place, wooden _________________ and ropes made from _________________ fiber.

46. How many Moai do the Easter Islanders build to protect their isolated community? ____

47. What led to the destruction of Easter Island? ____________________________

48. Religion…the most potent _________________ in the story of mankind. It has _________________ civilizations and _________________ them. As the Easter Islanders pay homage to their ancestral gods, on the other side of the planet _________________ warriors destroy those of a different faith.

49. Who are the men attacking Jerusalem and intent on butchery? ______________________

50. True or False. Tancred de Hauteville was a Christain knight who waged war on Islam.
51. By the end of the _______________ century, 600 years after the fall of Rome, the two religions are great _______________. Christianity dominates in the _______________ and North, Islam in the _______________ and South.

52. True or False. Determined to curb the advance of Islam, the Pope calls on Christians to take up arms against the holy city of Jerusalem.

53. Jews revere Jerusalem as the ancient _______________. Muslims know it as Al Quds, ‘The _______________. From here, the Prophet Mohammed journeyed to _______________. For Christians, _______________ was crucified here.

54. What does Pope Urban offer to all those who join the crusades?

55. With absolution _______________, nothing holds back the _______________.

56. True or False. Tancred decides to kill all of the Muslims instead of ransom them.

57. What did Tancred find had happened to his Muslim followers while he had been praying?

58. The crusades will continue for _______________ centuries and cost more than a _______________ lives.
ANSWER KEY

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2. True or False. The empress of Rome, Licina Eudoxia, is kidnapped by Gaiseric, but the Roman Empire remains fine.
3. True or False. The Vandals are educated and skilled in warfare, not savages.
4. Why is Eudoxia the ultimate prize? She will bring him prestige
5. Eudoxia will spend the next seven years at Gaiseric’s side. Her daughter, forced to marry his son. The empress of Rome enslaved by a barbarian.
6. How many centuries did the Roman Empire last? five
7. As Rome disintegrates, barbarian tribes seize their opportunity. Angles and Saxons push into Britain. Francs sweep across Gaul, giving their name to modern France. Visigoths seize what is now Spain.
8. With the collapse of Rome, Europe reverts to a dark age of war, famine, and savagery.
9. True or False. The essentials of Roman life like aqueducts and writing are not forgotten once their empire collapses.
10. With the fall of Rome, Europe will fragment and stay divided for 1500 years. But two new forces emerge, key to the story of mankind. From the frozen North: the Vikings. From the sun baked South: the Arabs.
11. What is buried deep beneath the Arabian Desert? Gold
12. What is the religion practiced in this area? Islam
13. True or False. The Mahad Al Dahab mine was owned by Al-Hajajj-Al-Bahizi, who was from the same tribe as the Prophet Mohammed.
14. All the gold ever mined comes from outer space, from a time almost four billion years ago, known as the ‘heavy bombardment.’ Asteroids carrying traces of gold rained down on the earth. Fourteen million times rarer than iron, all the gold ever mined would fill just three Olympic swimming pools.
15. A cave-in at a gold mine in the Arabian Desert. Owner Al-Hajajj-Al-Bahizi risks his life to save his men and his investment. This mine alone will produce 50 tons of gold, worth two billion dollars today.
16. What sparks a boom in trade a new chapter for mankind? A goldrush
17. From the trading center of Mecca, a charismatic leader emerges, the Prophet Mohammed, and a new religion. In twenty years, Islam unites the warring tribes of Arabia.

19. True or False. Abbas Ibn Firnas was an astronomer, engineer, and inventor.

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21. Cordoba is home to half a million Muslims, Christians, and Jews. In Europe’s Dark Ages, a beacon of tolerance and learning. 37 libraries, the knowledge of mankind, much of it rescued from ancient Greece and Rome.

22. What math subject did the Arabs create? Algebra

23. What numbers are still known as Arabic numerals? 0-9

24. True or False. Ibn Firnas dies attempting to fly.

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27. What do the Vikings offer Ibn Falan for trade? Fur

28. What does Ibn Falan offer the Vikings for trade? Arabian gold

29. Ibn Falan arrives in time to see what Viking practice? A funeral

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31. Why did one of the slave girls volunteer to be cremated with dead chief? So she could enter Valhalla with her master (as his wife)

32. The Viking chief takes his final journey on his prized possession: his longship.

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39. Easter Island in the Pacific Ocean. Polynesians carve statues from rock with Stone Age tools. Mankind the builder.

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42. What is key to crossing the ocean? An instinct for navigation

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46. How many Moai do the Easter Islanders build to protect their isolated community? 900

47. What led to the destruction of Easter Island? They cut down all the trees (no more canoes)

48. Religion… the most potent force in the story of mankind. It has built civilizations and destroyed them. As the Easter Islanders pay homage to their ancestral gods, on the other side of the planet holy warriors destroy those of a different faith.

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