

Functions in Algebra 1:

Linear Functions:

EQ: $y = mx + b$

Graph: Line

Absolute Value Functions:

EQ: $y = a|x - h| + k$

Graph: V-Shape

Quadratic Functions:

EQ: $y = ax^2 + bx + c$
or
 $y = a(x - h)^2 + k$

Graph: Parabola

Graphing Linear Functions.

Slope-Intercept Form:

$y = mx + b$

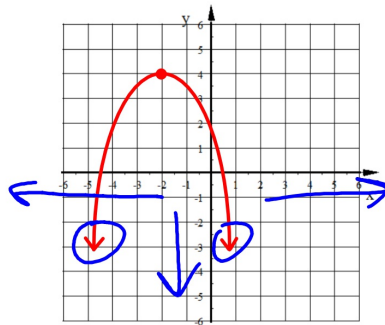
m is the slope, b is the y-intercept.

slope = $\frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}}$

Steps to graph this eq:

1. Plot the y-int.
2. Use the slope to find more points.

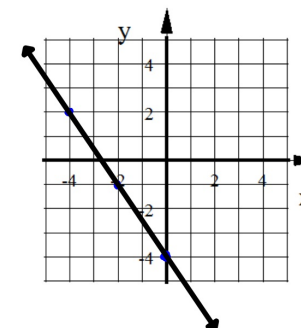
1.



Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$
 $\mathbb{R}$ All real #s.
Range: $y \leq 4$
 $(-\infty, 4]$

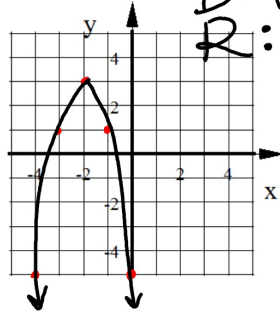
2. $y = -\frac{3}{2}x - 4$

$D: \mathbb{R}$
 $R: \mathbb{R}$
 $(-\infty, \infty)$



3. $y = -2x^2 - 8x - 5$

x	y
0	-5
-1	-1
-2	3
-3	-1
-4	-5

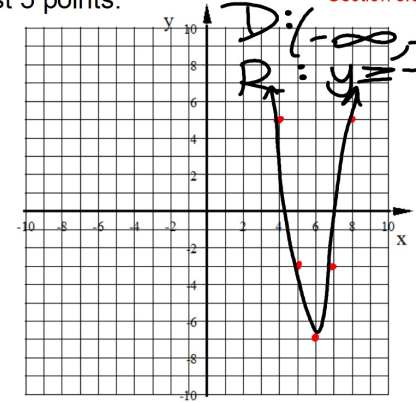


$D: (-\infty, \infty)$
 $R: y \leq 3$

Graph this function, use at least 5 points.

$y = 3(x - 6)^2 - 7$

x	y
4	-5
5	-4
6	-7
7	-4
8	-5



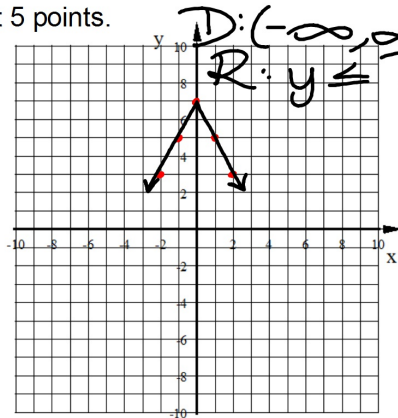
Section 5.3 Cont...

$D: (-\infty, \infty)$
 $R: y \geq -7$

Graph this function, use at least 5 points.

$f(x) = -2|x| + 7$

x	y
-2	5
-1	3
0	7
1	3
2	5



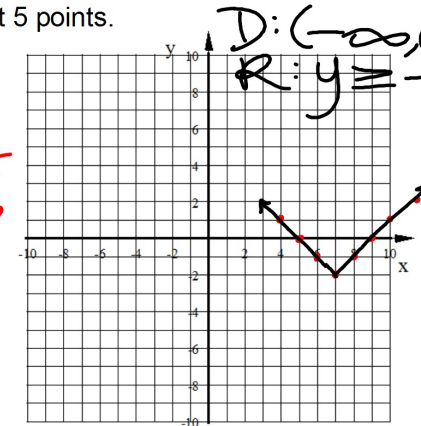
$D: (-\infty, \infty)$
 $R: y \leq 7$

Graph this function, use at least 5 points.

$y = |x - 4| - 5$

x	y
-2	3
-1	2
0	1
1	0
2	-1

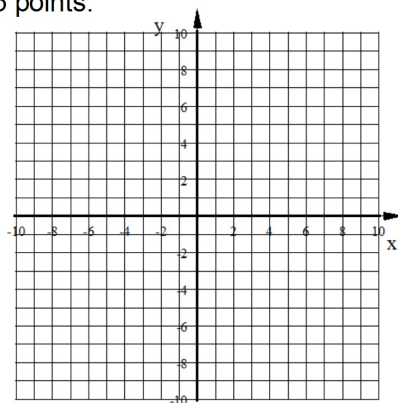
4
5
6



$D: (-\infty, \infty)$
 $R: y \geq -5$

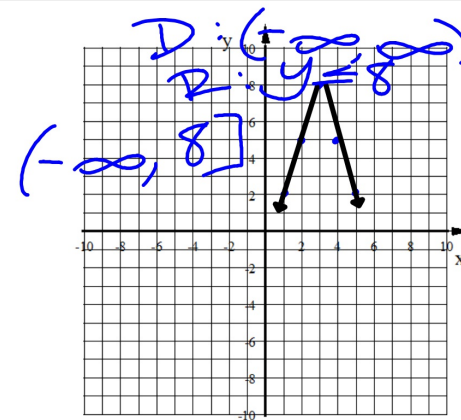
Graph this function, use at least 5 points.

$$y = \frac{1}{2}|x + 1| + 3$$



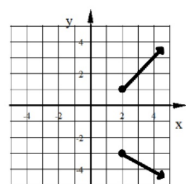
$$y = -3|x - 3| + 8$$

x	y
1	2
2	5
3	8
4	5
5	2



1. Write the domain and range of each graph.

a.



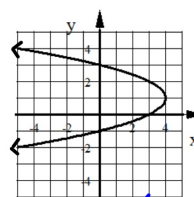
Domain:

$$x \geq 2$$

Range:

$$y \geq 1 \text{ or } y \leq -1$$

b.



Domain:

$$x \leq 4$$

Range:

$$(-\infty, \infty)$$

Quiz Review

3. Is each relation a function?

a) $(-6, 4), (-2, 6), (1, 4), (5, -1), (2, 5)$

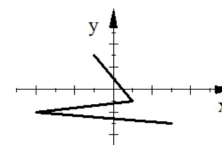
yes
no x repeats

b) The table below

x	y
8	6
-3	-9
2	-7
-3	4

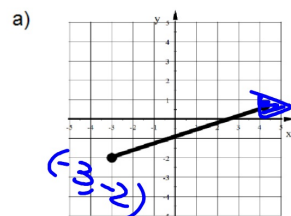
no

c) The graph below

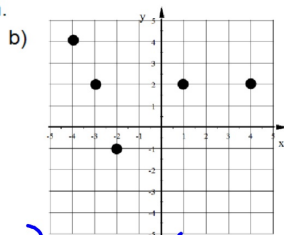


no
doesn't pass
VLT

4. State the domain and range of each graph.



Domain: $x \geq -3$ $[-3, \infty)$
 Range: $y \geq -2$ $[-2, \infty)$



Domain: $\{-4, -3, -2, 1, 4\}$
 Range: $\{-1, 2, 4\}$

5. Use these two functions: $h(m) = 3m^2 - 10$ $w(c) = 4c - 1$

a) Find $h(-4)$
 $= 3(-4)^2 - 10$
 $= 38$

b) Find c if $w(c) = 25$
 $25 = 4c - 1$
 $26 = 4c$
 $c = 6.5$

c) Find $10h(2) + w(2)$
 $10 \cdot (2) + 7$
 $20 + 7$
 $= 27$

Use what you know about each equation to state what the shape of the graph will be and, if applicable, which way it opens.

$y = 3x^2 + 6x + 1$ up U post.

$y = -6x + 1$ neg

$y = -2|x + 1| - 5$ down neg

IXL #11 - Q.1 & Q.2 due tomorrow by 6pm!