

# Spanish Empire





**By the late 1800s, things have  
changed, leading to a new age of...**

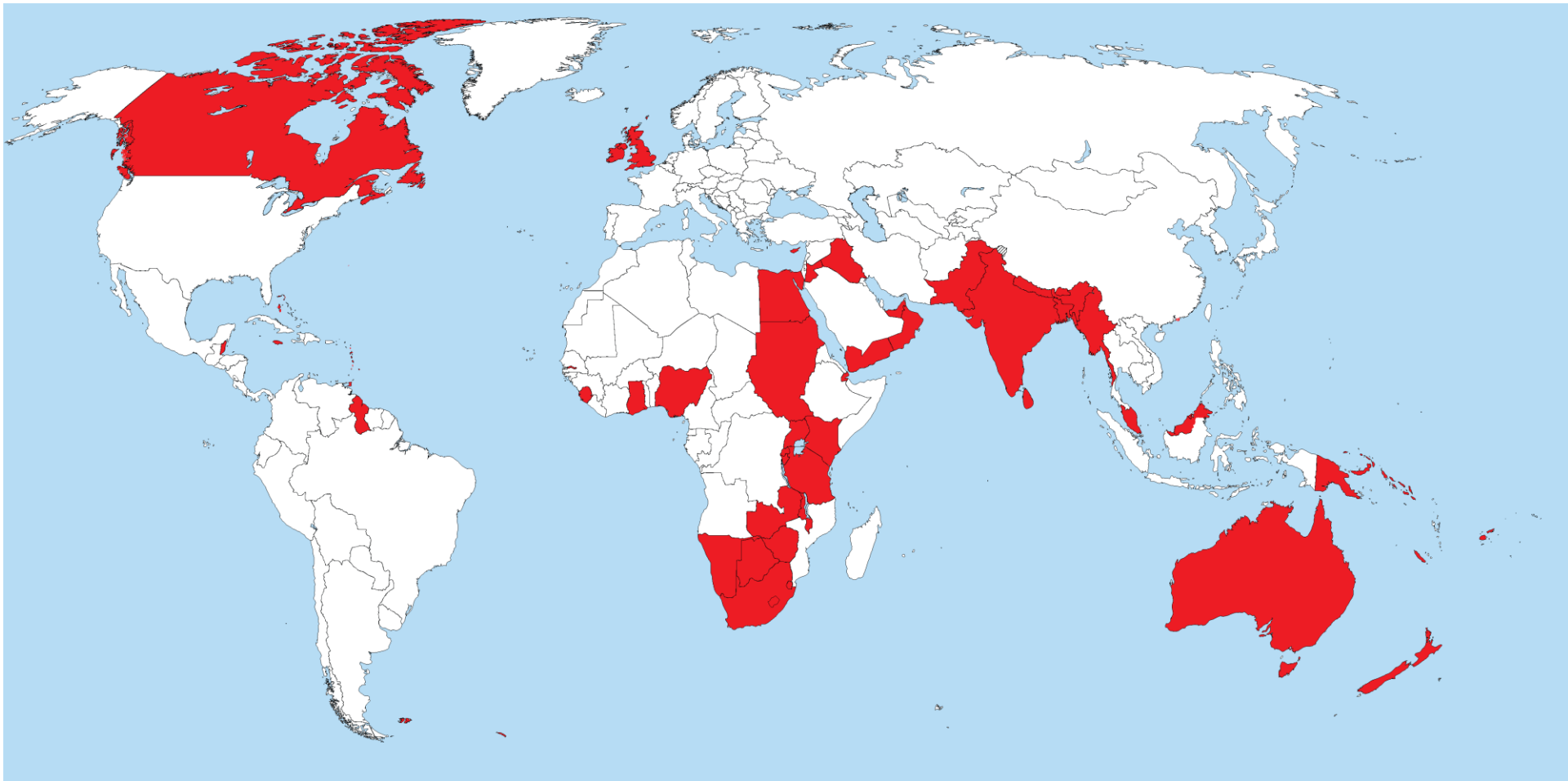
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# Imperialism

= the seizure of a country or territory by a stronger country

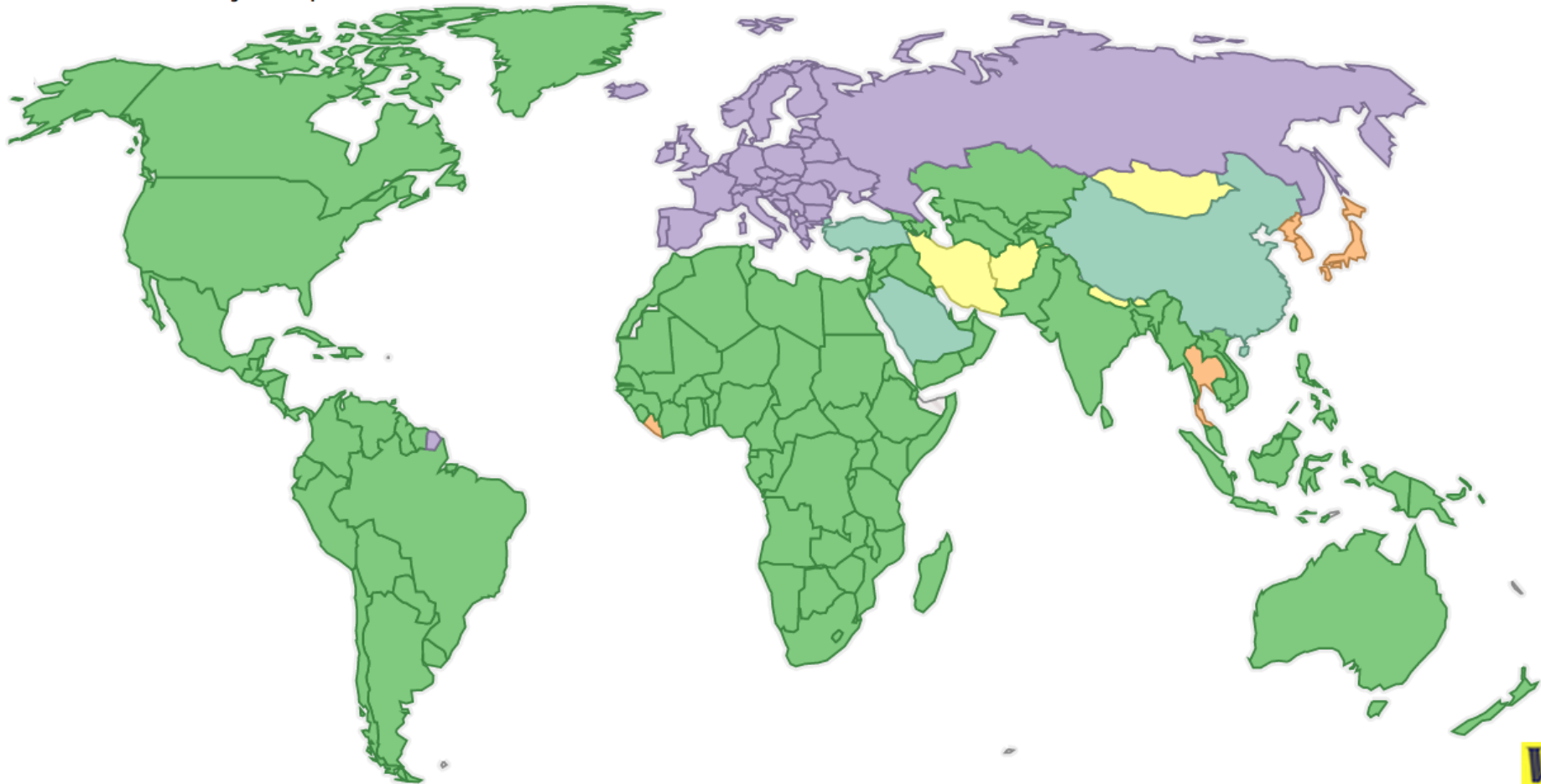


# British Empire



# Countries that have been under European control

Europe Colonized or controlled by Europe Partial European control or influence European sphere of influence  
Never colonized by Europe



# **1800s: Forces Driving (the New) Imperialism**

## **1) Motives of the Industrial Rev.**

# 1800s: Forces Driving (the New) Imperialism

## 1) Motives of the Industrial Rev.

- New Markets and Raw Materials





# 1800s: Forces Driving (the New) Imperialism

## **2) Belief in European (+U.S.) Superiority**

- Racism
- Social Darwinism
- Missionaries – Convert natives...
- National Pride --

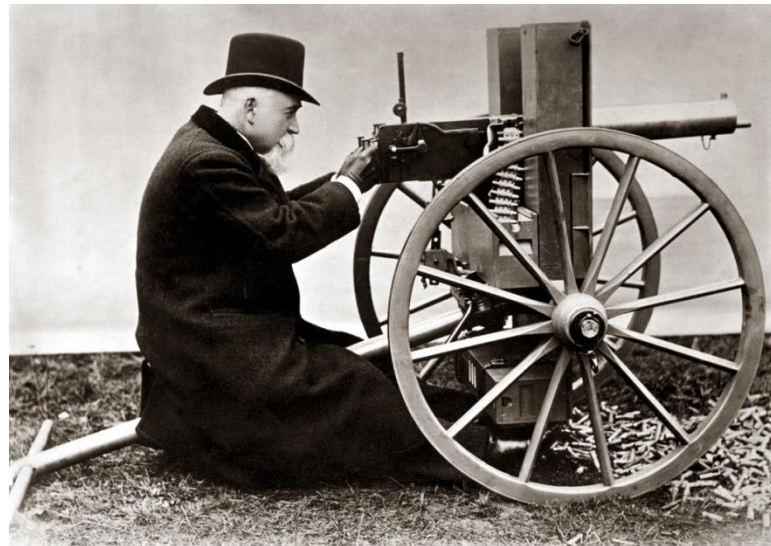
“My empire is bigger than yours!”



# 1800s: Forces Driving (the New) Imperialism

## 3) **Technology to conquer**

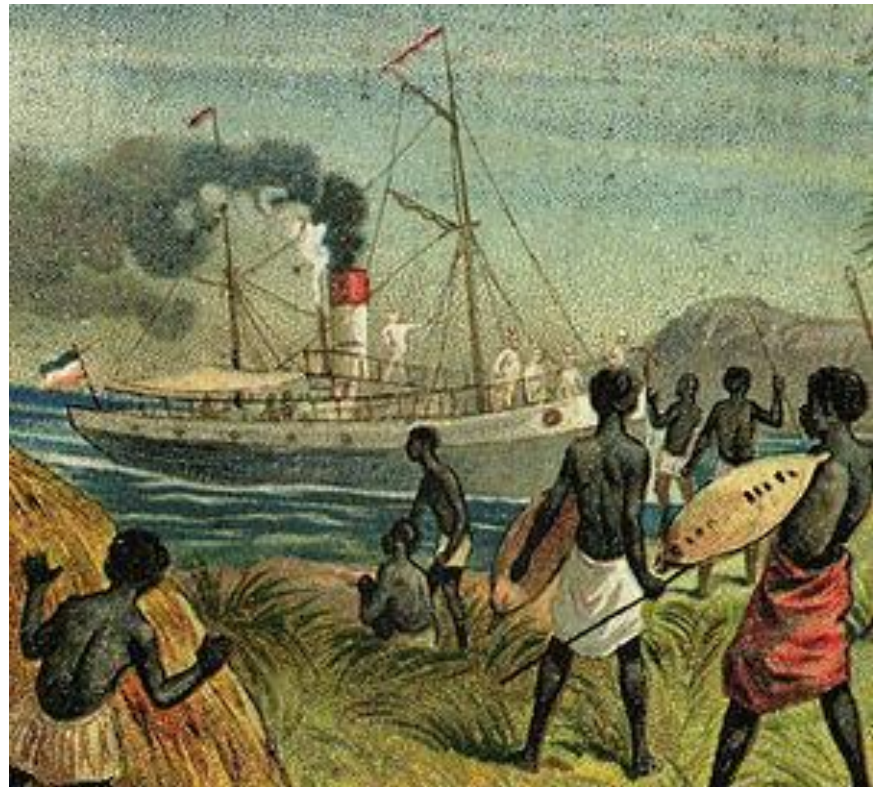
- Maxim Gun = First automatic machine gun



# 1800s: Forces Driving (the New) Imperialism

## 3) Technology to conquer

- Steamships



# 1800s: Forces Driving (the New) Imperialism

## 3) Technology to conquer

- Steamships
- Railroads



# 1800s: Forces Driving (the New) Imperialism

## **3) Technology to conquer**

- Steamships
- Railroads
- Telegraph Cables...



# 1800s: Forces Driving (the New) Imperialism

## 3) Technology to conquer

- Medications to fight Malaria...

