USHist **Ch. 18 + 20-1 Study Guide**

**People to Know:**

Stalin

Khrushchev

Truman

Eisenhower

Kennedy

McCarthy

Castro

MacArthur

**18-1**

- “Superpowers”?

- “Satellite nations”?

- “Iron Curtain”?

- Policy of containment?

- Marshal Plan and what countries did it help (in general)?

- Berlin Airlift?

- How was Europe split after WWII? Germany? Berlin?

- Truman Doctrine?

- NATO? What countries were part of NATO?

**18-2**

- Chinese Civil War? Leaders of each side? Who won?

- How (and where) was Korea Divided after WWII? After the Korean War?

- Which nations (and the UN) fought in the Korean War?

**18-3**

- McCarthyism? Who is Joseph McCarthy? HUAC?

- Who originally created the Atomic bomb (A-Bomb)? Hydrogen bomb (H-bomb)?

- Rosenbergs?

**18-4**

- What was “Duck and Cover” during the Cold War?

- Arms Race?

- CIA? What was their role in the Cold War?

- Warsaw Pact? What countries joined (in general)?

- Space Race? How did it start? Who started it?

- ‘U-2 Incident’? What happened because of the incident?

**20-1**

- Berlin Wall?

- What negatives did Kenedy have to overcome to win the 1960 presidential election?

- What was Kennedy’s policy of Flexible Response?

- Cuban Missile Crisis? How was it resolved?

- What two things did the US and USSR do to reduce tensions in 1963?