

Read Ch. 16 sec. 1-3 and answer the following questions in the spaces provided.

1. What did the Treaty of Versailles secure instead of a “just and secure piece”?
2. What was the Weimer Republic?
3. What leader of the USSR died in 1924 and who took control afterward?
4. Describe a totalitarian state:
5. Describe fascism:
6. What is Nazism?
7. What did Hitler see as the Third Reich?
8. What belief did Japanese leaders share with Hitler?
9. Why did Japan quit the League of Nations?
10. What was the League of Nations reaction to Hitler’s violations of the Treaty of Versailles?
11. How did the League of Nations react to Italy’s invasion of Ethiopia?
12. What two countries created the Rome-Berlin Axis?
13. Who won the Spanish Civil War in 1939?
14. What did the Kellog- Briand Pact declare?
15. Who did a “flood of books” argue was the reason for the US’s entrance into WWI?
16. What did the Neutrality Acts disallow the United States to do?
17. How was FDR able to send arms and supplies to China after Japan invaded them?

Sec. 2

18. What was the *Anschluss*?
19. What did the Munich Agreement do in 1938?
20. What did Germany do on March 15, 1939?
21. What did the *two* nonaggression pacts signed between Germany and the USSR say?
22. Why did France and Britain declare war on Germany?
23. What was the *sitzkrieg* or phony war?
24. What other countries did the USSR take over besides part of Poland?
25. List five countries the Nazis took over to end the phony war:
26. What were the “three” governments controlling France by the end of 1940?
27. What new technology helped Britain defeat Germany in the Battle of Britain?

Sec. 3

28. What was the Holocaust?
29. What did the Nuremberg Laws do in 1935?
30. Why didn't many Americans want to allow in more refugees in during the Great Depression?
31. Define Genocide:
32. What was the purpose of the concentration/ labor camps?
33. What was the name of the largest death camp?