

As you watch the textbook talkies, fill-in the missing information and answer the questions in the spaces provided.

PART 1

1. Catholic Church reformers had 3 main concerns:

1) _____ Priests

2) _____ -- Selling of Church positions

3) _____ -- Kings picking Bishops

2. Who is allowed to become Pope?

3. The Pope's group of advisors is known as the Papal _____.

4. The Church tithe (tax) was usually _____% of income.

5. Who lived apart from the world in monasteries? Friars or Monks

6. Who founded the Dominicans, one of the earliest orders of Friars?

7. Who founded the order known as Franciscans?

8. The term Cathedral comes from the term *Cathedra* meaning "_____."

9. Between 800 and 1100 CE, Christian churches were built in the _____ style.

10. The new style of church, with tall, thin walls, flying buttresses, and stained glass windows was known as _____.

11. Pointed arches are known as _____ arches.

12. The floor-plan of a cathedral was usually in the shape of a _____.

13. Between 1170 and 1270 CE, about _____ gothic churches were built in Western Europe.

PART 2

14. Crusade translates to “_____.”

15. Goals of the (first) Crusade were:

- 1) Help Constantinople
- 2) Reclaim Holy Lands
- 3) Get rid of quarrelsome _____

16. According to Pope Leo IV, any Christian that died on the Crusade was assured a place in _____.

17. Why would a serf agree to go on the Crusade?

18. What did the Crusaders do to the inhabitants of Jerusalem in 1099 CE?

19. Were the Crusaders successful in their Second Crusade (1145-1149 CE) to recapture Edessa?

20. The Third Crusade (1189-1192 CE) to retake Jerusalem was led by King Philip II of _____, Barbarossa, and Richard the Lion-Hearted of _____.

21. The Third Crusade ended in a _____ in 1192 CE.

22. Were there any Crusades after these three?

23. The *Reconquista* was a long effort by the Spanish to kick out the _____.

24. The Inquisition was a Church court that tried to suppress _____, people who didn't follow Church teachings

25. In 1492 CE, Muslims and Jews were _____ from Spain.

26. In the Holy Lands, the Crusades left a legacy of _____ and _____.